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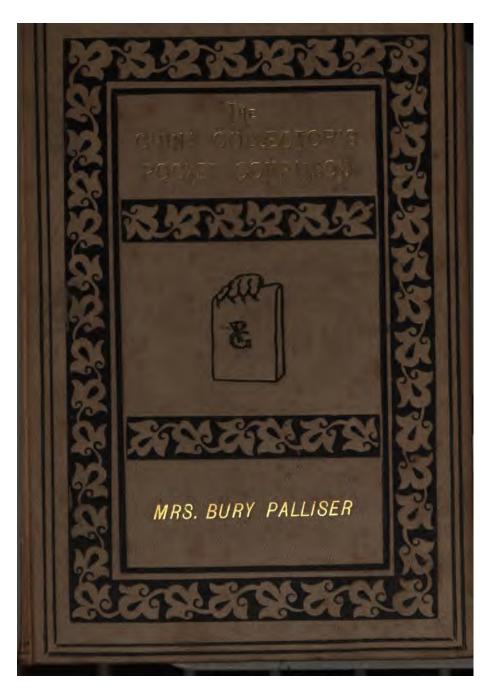
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CHINA COLLECTOR'S

Porket Companion.

By MRS. BURY PALLISER.

"I know it by this mark."
Shakspeare



LONDON:

SAMPSON LOW, MARSTON, LOW, & SEARLE, CROWN BUILDINGS, 188 FLEET STREET. 1874.

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LONDON:

PRINTED BY WILLIAM CLOWES AND SONS, STAMFORD STREET AND CHARING CROSS.

PREFACE.

A PORTABLE book of marks and monograms is a necessary complement to the extensive ceramic works of the present day.

In this little volume, care has been taken not to assign a locality to marks except upon unquestionable authority. It is better to raise doubt than to sow error. The one time and research may dispel; the other it is impossible to eradicate when once allowed to take root.



ABBREVIATIONS AND REFERENCES.

- B. M. British Museum.
- C. Collection.
- Ch. Chaffers, W., 'Marks and Monograms on Pottery and Porcelain.
- Darul, A. 'Notice des Fayences peintes Italiennes,' &c.
- F. Fortnum C. Drury, 'Catalogue of the Maiolica in the South Kensington Museum.'
- Jacq. Jacquemart, A., 'Histoire de la Céramique.'
- M. Marryat, J., 'History of Pottery and Porcelain.'
- M. P. G. Museum of Practical Geology.
- P. Palliser, F.
- S. K. M. South Kensington Museum.
- S. M. Sèvres, Musée Céramique.
- † Died.

MAIOLICA-ITALY.

TUSCANY.

Caffaggiolo, a villa of the Medici, near Florence. The typical mark is a capital P, of which the upper stroke forms a loop turned up into an s. The straight stroke is barred by a flourish (paraphe) forming another letter.

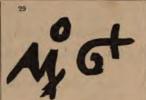
- A. 1 Caffaggiolo. Plate representing an artist painting a maiolica plate. S. K. M.
- 2 Caffaggiolo. Dish with vase of flowers. (Darcel.) Louvre. Ewer; dated 1544. S. K. M.
- 3 Caffaggiolo. Plate, Cupid playing the flageolet; assigned to Faenza by Mr. Drury Fortnum. Fountaine C.
- 4 Caffaggiolo. Plate, St. George, after the statue by Donatello. S. K. M.
- 5 Caffaggiolo. Sweetmeat plate, marked above the trident, In Chaffaggiuolo.* Baron Alph. de Rothschild's C.
- 6 Caffaggiolo. Plate, with medallion of the Emperor Nero and the arms of Leo X., marked, CAFAGIOLI. Gerente C. Dish marked, In Cafagiuollo. Carraud C.
- 7 Caffaggiolo. Dish with Medici shield. Dr. Guerard's C.
- 8 Caffaggiolo. Lustred plates. (Jacq.)
- 9 Caffaggiolo. Plate, Mutius Scævola, inscribed, in Galiano nell ano 1547, probably a branch workshop of Caffaggiolo. Fortnum C. A plate, Apollo and Pan, also signed with same initials, A.F. S. K. M.
- 10 Caffaggiolo. Cups with blue interlacings. (Darcel.)
- 11 Caffaggiolo. Early plate, circa 1470, the Virgin and Child. Signature undeciphered. Fountaine C.

The marks given on this side of the page are not facsimiles.

TUSCANY-continued.

- A.
- 12, a, b, c Caffaggiolo. Varieties of the mark, one dated 1507. (F.)
- 13 Caffaggiolo. Large ewer, with the Medici arms and emblems. S. K. M.
- 14 Caffaggiolo. Plate with arabesques and shield inscribed s. P. Q. R. S. K. M.
- 15 Caffaggiolo. Plateau, Leo X. borne in procession. S. K. M.
- 16 Caffaggiolo. Dish, Treasure presented to King Solomon. (Darcel.) Louvre.
- 17 Caffaggiolo. The stroke of the P prolonged into an R. (F.)
- 18 Caffaggiolo. Dish, the Flagellation. Basilewski C.
- 19 Caffaggiolo. Plate, portrait of "Antonia Bella."
 (Darcel.) Louvre.
- 20 Caffaggiolo. Jug : circa 1500-1520. Fortnum C.
- 21 Caffaggiolo. Piece inscribed "Semper" and "Glovis."
 (Jacq.) "Semper" is a motto of the Medici family.
 The word "Glovis," read backwards, "Si volge," "It
 turns," is the motto of Giuliano, son of Lorenzo, implying that Fortune had turned in his favour.
- 22 Caffaggiolo. Plate with arabesque border. Fortnum C.
- 23 Siena. Plate, St. James the Great, probably by Maestro Benedetto. S. K. M.
- 24 Siena. Plate, Mutius Scævola, probably by Maestro Benedetto. Henderson C.
- 25 Pisa. Vase, with arabesques on white ground, and serpent handles. Baron Alph. de Rothschild's C.
- 26 Montelupo. Mark, probably a wolf's brush. Piece of brown glazed ware. (Jacq.)
- 27 Manufactory unknown. Spice-box. Emblems of Cosmo de' Medici, created 1569, Grand-duke of Tuscany. /Jacq.)

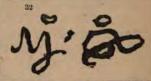
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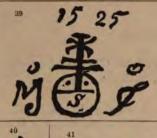


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URBINO DUCHY.

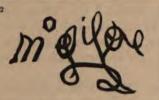
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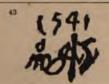
- 28 Gubbio. Mark ascribed to Maestro Giorgio. Coarsely painted and lustred dish, with the "Ecce Homo"; dated 1489. Sèvres M.
- 29 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. Lustred plate. S. K. M.
- 30 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. With signs, probably the mark of the owner. (F.) Aurora and the Hours, after Marc Antonio. Barker C.
- 31 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. Lustred plate, with halflength figure of St. John. Leroy-Ladurie C.
- 32 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio's customary signature.
- 33 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio, an unusual form. Plate. Late Baron de Monville's C.
- 34 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. Another variety. (Jacq.)
- 35 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. Splendid dish, Diana and her nymphs surprised by Actæon, with rich grotesque border. Specimen, perhaps the finest and of the best quality known. Sir Richard Wallace (late Baronne Parpart's) C.
- 36 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. Plates with arabesques. (Jacq.)
- 37 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. Another form of the G. (F.)
- 38 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. Fine dish, "The Stream of Life," after a print by Robetta, Fountaine C.

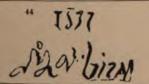


















URBINO DUCHY-continued.

- 39 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. With merchants' signs or emblems, according to Jacq. of church dignitaries, or of pharmacies attached to religious establishments. On several pieces in B. M. and Henderson C.
- 40 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. With similar signs. Louvre.
- 41 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio (Giorgio Andreoli). Lustred plate, St. Jerome seated in a rocky landscape. The painting ascribed by Mr. J. C. Robinson to Orazio Fontana. S. K. M.
- 42 Gubbio. Probably Maestro Giorgio. Given by Delange.
 Assigned by some to a Maestro Gillio.
- 43 Gubbio. Of the same character as M, 42. Abraham visited by the Angels. Louvre. Hercules and Antæus. Basilewski C. Also assigned to Maestro Gillio.
- 44 Gubbio. Probably posterior to Maestro Giorgio. (Jacq.)
- 45 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio; dated 1518 Dish. B. M.
- 46 Gubbio. An arm holding a pike, the blade of which cuts a rainbow; dated 1515. Plate, the Sacrifice of Abraham. Formerly in the Bernal C.
- 47 Gubbio. Tazza, the Conversion of Constantine.
 Fortnum C.

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URBINO DUCHY-continued.

- 48 Gubbio. Mark of the unknown artist who signed with an N (ascribed to Vicenzo or Maestro Cencio, Maestro Giorgio's son). Plate, John the Baptist's head in a charger. Louvre.
- 49 Gubbio. Mark of the same artist. (Jacq.)
- 50 51 Gubbio. The same, given by M. Darcel. 52
- 53 Gubbio. Maestro Prestino. Louvre. Often signed, in full, PERESTINO. 1536. On a bas-relief, the Virgin. and Child. (F.)
- 54 Gubbio. Probably a monogram of Prestino, formed of the two first letters of his name. Bowl, the Virgin and Child. Fountaine C.
- 55 Gubbio. Plate. Louvre.
- 56 Gubbio. Plate, Hercules and Cerberus. Louvre. Campana C. And nearly similar, Alpheus and Arethusa. S. K. M.
- 57 Gubbio. Plate, with Torregiani shield. (F.)
- 58 Gubbio, or Diruta? (F.) The Arabic numeral Four. Vase, in the form of a fir-cone; circa 1520. S. K. M.
- 59 Gubbio. Ascribed to Maestro Giorgio, but the initials of Mater Gloriosa. (Jacq.) Circular plaque with the sacred monogram. Sèvres M.
- 60 Castel Durante. Drug-pot, St. Martin dividing his cloak with the beggar. (Chaffers.)
 - To Castel Durante are assigned the cups of Loreto, inscribed con. Pol. DI S. CASA.
- 61 Castel Durante. Plate, the Rape of Helen. B. M.
- 62 Castel Durante, or Fabriano (?). Plate. S. K. M.

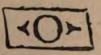
MAIOLICA-ITALY.

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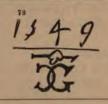
URBINO DUCHY-continued.

- 63 Urbino. Nicola da Urbino. Fragment of a plate, from the Parnassus of Raffaelle. Louvre. Sauvageot C.
- 64 Urbino. Nicola da Urbino. Plate, a king, David or Solomon, enthroned. Basilewski C.
- 65 Urbino. Orazio Fontana; so assigned by Passeri.
- 66 Urbino. Orazio Fontana. Dish, Rape of the Sabines; date 1544. Cav. Saraceni, Siena. Similar mark on a tazza, Hunt of the Calydonian Boar. B. M.
- 67 Urbino. Orazio Fontana. Plate, St. Paul preaching at Athens. Fountaine C.
- 68 Urbino. Orazio Fontana. Nero ordering the assassination of his mother.
- 69 Urbino. Orazio Fontana. The Greek letter phi makes the monogram o F, or the initial F; the delta, probably for Durantino. Plate, Massacre of the Innocents. Louvre.
 - To Flaminio Fontana are ascribed the marks F · F o on a plate, the Judgment of Paris, Correr M., Venice, and · F · F · , on a plaque, dated 1583, St. Paul. Franks C.
- 70 Urbino. Francesco Xanto Avelli da Rovigo. Plate, with mythological subject. S. K. M.
- 71 Urbino. Francesco Xanto. Plate, Deucalion and Pyrrha. Fountaine C.
- 72 Urbino. F. Xanto. Plate, the Discord of Italy. S. K. M.
- 73 Urbino. F. Xanto. Plate, the Storming of Goleta; inscribed 1541, In Urbino nella botega di Francesco di Silvano. Formerly Marryat C.
- 74 Urbino. Francesco Durantino. Plate, the arrest of a cavalier. Fountaine C.

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URBINO DUCHY-continued.

- 75 Urbino. The Alpha and Omega united by a flourish and a v and s interlaced. Piece of the Gonzaga-Este service, painted by Nicola da Urbino. Rothschild C.
- 76 Urbino. Attributed by some to Luca Cambiasi. Plate, Diana and Actæon. Formerly Delange C.
- 77 Urbino. Tazza, St. Francis receiving the stigmata. Azeglio C.
- 78 Urbino. Signature unknown. (F.)
- 79 Urbino. Plate, St. Jerome plucking a thorn out of a lion's foot; dated 1542. Azeglio C.
- 80 Urbino. Ewer, with initials EFB. Rothschild C.
- 81 Urbino. Cup, the Judgment of Paris. (Jacq.)
- 82 Urbino. Initials of Gianmaria Mariani; 1542. Plate, the Baptism of Christ. (Jacq.)
- 83 Urbino. Alfonso Patanazzi. Plateau, Romulus receiving the Sabine women. S. K. M.
 - Vincenzio and Francesco Patanazzi were also artists of Urbino.
- 84 Città di Castello, near Perugia. Plateau, of sgraffiato or incised ware; 1520-1540. S. K. M.
 - Pesaro. Cup, Cicero expounding the law. In la botega a mastro Girolamo da le Gabice. In Pesaro. Fortnum C.
 - Plate, Nymphs bathing, fatto in Pesaro, 1542, in bottega di mo gironimo vasaro iachomo pinsur (Jachomo, son of M° Girolamo). University of Bologna M.

STATES OF THE CHURCH.

85 Viterbo. Plate, the Metamorphosis of Acteon; dated 1544. S. K. M.

MAIOLICA-ITALY.





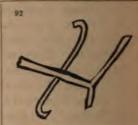




















STATES OF THE CHURCH-continued.

- 86 Diruta. Plate, Apollo and Daphne. Baroness S. de Rothschild's C.
- 87 Diruta. Tazza in blue camaïeu, Diana at the Bath. Cluny M.
- 88 Diruta. Plate, figures under a tree. S. K. M.
- 89 Diruta. Plate, the death of Zerbino. Palliser C.
- 90 Diruta. Plateau; so ascribed by M. Darcel. Louvre.
- 91 Diruta. "El frate pense." Plate, Alexander and Roxana. Dutuit C.
- 92 Diruta. Dish, so ascribed. (F.) B. M.
- 93 Fabriano. Plate, the "Madonna della Scala," after Raffaelle; dated 1527. Basilewski C.
- 94 'Rome.* Vase with grotesques on a white ground.

 Fortnum C.
- 95 Rome. Companion vase. Fortnum C.
- 96 Rome. Plate, the Expulsion from Eden. Mrs. Lockwood.

^{*} G. VOLPATO. ROMA. impressed in the clay, on figures and vases of fine terraglia or white glazed earthenware, and also on porcelain biscuit: circa 1790.





















M14-91-&

THE MARCHES.

- 97 Faenza. Typical marks of the works of the Casa Pirota. Plateau, Judgment of Paris, 1527, in centre, and mark twice given. Napier C.
- 98 Faenza, Casa Pirota. Cup, the Parnassus of Raffaelle. Baron Gust. de Rothschild's C.
- 99 Faenza. Casa Pirota. Of frequent occurrence.
- 100 Faenza. Casa Pirota. Plate. S. K. M.
- 101 Faenza. Casa Pirota. Plate, Adoration of the Shepherds. S. K. M.
- 102 Faenza. Casa Pirota. Plaque, Christ bearing His cross. S. K. M.
- 103 Faenza. Casa Pirota.* Probably monogram of "Mater" or "Maria Gloriosa." Plaque with the sacred monogram, S. K. M.
- 104 Faenza. On a piece unknown. (F.)
- 105 Faenza. Plate, Centaur tied to a column. Mr. Cook, from Barker C.
- 106 Faenza. T. B. Plate, Apollo and Marsyas. B. M.
- 107 Faenza, T. B. Plaque, the Resurrection. S. K. M.
- 108 Faenza. T. B. combined with the letters V L and Q. Tile pavement, dated 1570, in the church of St. Sebastian, Venice. (Chaffers.)
 - Faenza. Baldasaro Manara's signature on a cup, Triumph of Time, Fortnum C.; and also on a plaque, a warrior on horseback; B. M.

^{* &}quot;Fato in Faenza in casa Pirota." Plate, the Coronation of the Emperor Charles V. University of Bologna M.













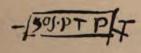












THE MARCHES-continued.

109 Faenza. Plate, Samson pulling down the pillars of the temple. Formerly Marryat C.

110 Faenza. Plate, dated 1583, with portrait. Franks C.

111 Faenza. Plate, St. Jerome. Henderson C.

112 Faenza or Caffaggiolo (?). Dish with shield. S. K. M.

113 Faenza. Plate, dated 1525, Diana and Actæon. Fountaine C.

114 Faenza. Plate, female satyr and child. Fountaine C.

115 Faenza. Gadrooned cup. (Jacq.)

116)

117 Faenza. Pieces. Sèvres M.

118

119 Faenza. Plate, St. Jerome. Fountaine C.

120 Faenza. Signature of "Giovano Brama di Palerma, 1546 in Faenza." Piece, the Descent from the Cross. Sigmaringen M. Cited by Jacq. as doubtful.

121 Faenza. Tazza. (Delange.)

122 Forli. So ascribed by J. C. Robinson. A weaver's shuttle and distaff. Plaque, dated 1523, the Temptation. Napier C.

Forli. Large plate, Christ among the Doctors, inscribed, "i la botega d mo iero da Forli."

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THE MARCHES-continued.

A.

123 Forli. Plate. Basilewski C.

- 124 Forli. Plateau for an ewer; circa 1500. S. K. M.
- 125 Ravenna. Plate, Amphion borne by dolphins. Baron C. Davillier's C.
- 126 Rimini. Plate, the Fall of Phaeton. B. M.
- 127 Rimini. Plate, the Deity appearing to Noah. The letter z, or x, and twisted, leafless branch, are probably a rebus on the painter's name, Zampillo.

VENETIAN STATES.

- 128 Venice. Inscribed, In Venetiam Cōtrada di S' Polo, in botega di M Lodovico. Dish, the surface covered with interlaced branches of oak; circa 1540-1545. S. K. M.
- 129 Venice. A triple boat anchor or grapuel; A. R. G. G.
- 130 Venice. Grapnel with A. F. G. G. Sèvres M.
- 131 Venice. c. R. G. Plate, Judith and Holofernes. Belward Ray C., S. K. M., and R. Holland C.
- 132 Venice. A.F. Plate, Bertolini manufacture, 1753-1763.
 S. K. M.
- 133 Venice. J. G. Plate of Venetian character. Captain Langford's C.
- 134 Venice. c, formed like a fish-hook, on a fountain. Cluny M.
- 134a Venice. Dionigi Marini.
 - Venice. Dish with white decoration on grey ground.
 "In Venetia a S^{1a} Barnaba. In Botega di M^o Jacomo da Pesaro. 1542."



VENETIAN STATES-continued.

A.

- 135 Cornaro. Plate with arms of the Cornaro family.
 Count de Liesville's C.
- 136 Treviso. Plate, arabesque border. Addington C.
- 137 Bassano. Uncertain whether attributable to Bassano only; the Terchi family worked also at Naples, San Quirico, and Siena.
- 138 Bassano. Plate, Lot escaping from Sodom. Louvre.
- 139 Bassano. Plate with landscape. (Jacq.)
- 140 Verona. Plate, Clemency of Alexander; "1563 a di 15 genaro Giv. Giouani Batista da faenza In Verona." Bernays C.

141 Padua. Disk, Virgin and Child with Saints. Padua M.

STATES OF GENOA.

142 Genoa. A lighthouse.

144 Genoa. So attributed by M. Demmin.

145 Savona. City arms, gules, pale and chief argent, charged with an eagle nascent sable.

146 Savona. Same shield with cypher. (Jacq.)

147 Savona. Initials of Gian Antonio Guidobono. (Jacq.)

148 Savona. A later mark. Plate. Reynolds C.

149 Savona. Solomon's knot. Pepper-caster. S. K. M.

PIEDMONT.

- 150 Turin. Escutcheon, in blue, of Charles Emanuel; 1638.
- 151 Turin. Escutcheon of Victor Amadeus; King, 1713.
- 152 Turin, or Genoa. Trumpet with cross of Savoy. Diamond C.
- 153 Maurienne. Dish with blue decoration. (Jacq.)

Mila	1007	•N•
Milano F 4 C	No: No:	
Milano F±C	S.I.G 1750	164 E
R. LE Mil-	CG pesaro	
fft Treachi	156	

LOMBARDY, ETC.

A.

154 Milan. Piece painted with bouquets. Bordeaux M.

- 155, 156 Milan. "Felice Clerice"? (a name which occurs on a piece, Chinese style, dated 1747). Tureen painted in the Chinese style. Reynolds C.
- 157 Milan. Initials of Pasquale Rubati. Oriental style.
- 158 Milan. Service, Dresden style. (Jacq.)

Pavia. Graffito dish, dated 1694, inscribed with the name of the amateur artist, PRESBYTER ANTONIVS MARIA CYTIVS. S. K. M.

- 159 Lodi. Chinese style. Dish, dated 1694. Reynolds C.
- 160 Lodi. Initials A. C. M. (Jacq.)
- 161 Treviso. Ewer. (Jacq.)
- 162 Le Nove, near Bassano (Venetian States), founded 1767 by G. B. Antonibon. Tureen. S. K. M. 1802-1825, the works were let to Baroni.
- 163 Le Nove. Piece with fruits in relief. (Jacq.) Le Nove. Fab^a Baroni Nove. Splendid vase, Alexander and the family of Darius. Reynolds C.
- Le Nove. c. E. M. F. 1791. Basin with pastoral figures. 164 Siena (Tuscany), Probable initials of Campani, (Jacq.)*
- 165 Pesaro (Urbino Duchy). Marks of Casali and Caligari, who set up a workshop, 1763, with Pietro Lei.†
- 166 San Quirico (Urbino Duchy), Arms of the Chigi family. Plate, dated 1723. S. K. M.

^{*} A plate, the Creation of the Stars, B. M., is signed, Ferdinando Campani Senese dipinse, 1733.

[†] A stand for a bowl, Fortnum C., is inscribed, C. C. Pesaro, 1795. P. P. Lj. (pinse P. Lei).











del Vecchio



Lvc Ant Cianico P.





NEAPOLITAN STATES.

- 167 Naples. Colossal vases with subjects, one inscribed, " Paulus Francus Brandi Pinx."
- 168 Naples. Smaller vases of similar style. Miraculous Draught of Fishes, and Christ in the Garden.
- 169 Naples. Same, closed crown with star.

- 171 Naples. Same, traversed by a palm-branch. The above five marks from Jacq.
- 172 Naples. Capo di Monte, established 1736, by Charles III. Carlo Coccorse. Dish with battle-piece; on the horse-trappings the crowned double c. Probably of this manufacture. Castellani C.
- 173 Naples. "Ferdinando del Vecchio Napoli" impressed on wares of Etruscan pattern. Palliser C.
- 174 Naples. Same name. Tea-pot with modern figures. Reynolds C.
- 175 Naples. Brothers Giustiniani; name impressed. Wares of Etruscan pattern. Sometimes name in full, with a vase between the letters IN.
 - Naples. "Giovanni Mollica" impressed on statuettes and copies of Greek vases.
- 176 Naples. Tea-cups and saucers. Bohn C.*
- 177 Castelli, Saverio Grue, died 1755, Plaque, (Jacq.)
- 178 Castelli. Plaque with landscape and ruins. (Jacq.)
- 179 Castelli. Liborius Grue, died 1776. Bowl and cover. S. K. M.

^{*} Mr. Fortnum assigns to these cups an Austrian origin.

[†] There were numerous artists of the Grue and Gentili family.

UNKNOWN MARKS.

A.

180 Cup, with fruits in relief.

181 Circular tub, decorated inside with flowers, Moustiers style, and fishes swimming at the bottom; on the outside are arabesques, Rouen style.

182 Vases covered with ovolos in relief and with twisted

handles, polychrome decoration.

183 Dishes and plates, Milanese style, chrysanthemopæonian.

184 Services, perhaps from the same locality, style of the Rose family.

185 Plate of fine ware, Sino-French decoration in blue, yellow, and pale green.

186 Purse-shaped vase with lid, having in relief floriated branches.

187 Large bottles, citron yellow ground.

- 188 Pieces in relief; polychrome decoration, in which a bright lustred green and an intense gold red predominate. The colour and style of the subjects indicate Italian make.
- 189 Drug-pots, blue ground with brown arabesques, trophies, escutcheoned medallions.
- 190 Service of fine ware, decorated in violet camaïeu, with flowers, birds, and insects.
- 191 Cup, Chinese decoration outside, roses within, encircling Watteau dancing figures, heightened in gold.
- 192 Teapot of rocaille form with reliefs; decorated with bunches of tulips, in blue heightened with gold.
- 193 Flower-pots with mask handles; blue decoration, ornaments and bouquets at set distances.
- 194 Incorrectly assigned to Savona. Plate, with cavalier in the costume of Louis XII,

32	32 EARTHENWARE—FRANCE.										
		A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	88	A							
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RENAISSANCE.

B.

- 1 Escutcheon. Dish of glazed earthenware, dated 1511; probably from Brittany. (Jacq.)
- 2 Poitou. Under a vase, the Goose of Thouars, alluding probably to the Lords of Oiron. (M. Fillon.)
- 3 Avon (Seine-et-Marne, Ile de France), near Fontainebleau; circa 1608. This mark occurs on the Nurse, Samaritan woman, and some other figures, formerly ascribed to Palissy, but now attributed to Avon. Sèvres M.

NORMANDY.

- Rouen. Two tiled pictures from the château of Écouen, by Masseot Abaquesne, are inscribed a ROUEN. 1542. H. R. H. the Duc d'Aumale's C.
- 4 to 31 Rouen. On pieces in the radiating style with mantlings (lambrequins), baskets and wreaths of flowers; in blue, blue and red, and polychrome.

34	EARTH	ENWARE—I	FRANCE.	
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MD **	£AR	"DC	\$6	j.p
				1765

NORMANDY-continued.

- B,
- 32 to 37 Rouen. Style with mantlings, wreaths, and baskets in blue, heightened with black.
- 38 to 42 Rouen. Style, same polychrome decoration, with copper green.
- 43 to 66 Rouen. Style, "à la corne," or cornucopia, bright polychrome.
- (46, 47) Rouen. Signature of the artist Dieul, who adopted the cornucopia style.

36	36 EARTHENWARE—FRANCE.										
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1.44.							ua f				

NORMANDY—continued.

B.

- 67 to 91 Rouen. Same style, decoration in which citron yellow predominates, and where the products of Rouen and Sinceny become confounded.
- 92 Rouen. On some ordinary pieces.
- 93 Rouen. So attributed, but the fleur-de-lis mark is also claimed by Lille and Marseilles.
- 94 Rouen. Early fabrication of Edme. Poterat.
- 95 Rouen. Guillebeaux; circa 1720. Service with the Montmorency arms.
- 96 Rouen. Claude Borne. Dish with the Four Seasons.
- 97 Rouen. Vavasseur; circa 1749.

A ROUEN
1725
PEINT PAR
PIERRE
CHAPELLE.

Signature on two monumental spheres, exhibited at Paris 1867, perfect specimens of the manufacture.

38	E	EARTHEN	WARE-F	RANCE.				
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FLANDERS.

Lille (Nord). 1696, Jacques Febvrier (†1729).

- 98 to 100 Lille. François Boussemart, his successor.
- 101 Lille. Probably Febvrier and Boussemart.
- 102, 103 Lille. Barthélemi Dorez, who founded another manufactory when Lille was in the hands of the Dutch (1709-15). His grandson signed N. A. DOREZ, 1748.
- 104 Lille. Probably during the Dorez period, 1788.
- 105 Lille. Probably Petit, successor of Boussemart.
- 106 Lille. Attributed to Lille.
- 107 Valenciennes (Nord). Circa 1735. Louis Dorez, son of B. D. of Lille. His initials.
- 108 to 112 St.-Amand-les-Eaux (Nord). Pierre Joseph Fauquez, of Tournay. His initials.

ILE DE FRANCE.

- 113 a, b Paris. Cypher adopted by Claude Réverend; 1664.
- 114, 115 Paris. Faïences resembling those of C. Réverend.
- 116 Sceaux (Seine). 1750, J. Chapelle; let to Jullien and Jacques, 1763; sold to Glot, 1772. His mark, having as patron the Duke de Penthièvre, high admiral of France.
- 117 Sceaux, s. P. for Sceaux, Penthièvre.
- 118 Sceaux. Mark at the beginning of the Revolution.
- 119 Sceaux or Bourg-la-Reine. Uncertain whether either.
- 120 Bourg-la-Reine (Seine). Jacques and Jullien; 1773.
- 121 St.-Cloud (Seine-et-Oise). Same mark as on porcelain.
- 122 Sèvres (Seine-et-Oise). Impressed on plates, Reynolds C.
- 123 Sinceny (Aisne). 1734. Usual mark of the works.
- 124 Sinceny. Signature of Pellevé, first director.
- 125 Sinceny. A rare signature.

40	EARTHENWARE—FRANCE.									
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CHAMPAGNE.

B.

- 126 to 131 Aprey (Haute-Marne). 1740-50. Factory mark A. P., accompanied with that of Jarry and other artists.
- 132 Mathaut (Aube). 1749. Mark in blue. (Jacq.)

LORRAINE (NOW GERMANY).

- 153, 134 Niederviller (Meurthe). 1754; by Jean Louis Baron de Beyerlé. 1780-93, General Count Custine, proprietor; Lanfrey, director. Beyerlé's initials.
- 135 to 137 Niederviller. Count Custine's initials.
- 138 Niederviller. Peasant figures. Reynolds C.
- 139 Sarreguemines (Meurthe). 1770. Paul Utzchneider, impressed. The modern mark.

ALSACE (NOW GERMANY).

- 140 Strasburg. 1709. Charles Hannong. His mark.
- 141 to 143 Strasburg. His son, Paul Antoine Hannong, partner with his brother, Balthasar, 1732; alone 1737; left for the Palatinate, 1754; † 1760.
- 144 to 146 Strasburg. Joseph Adam, son of Paul A., resumed the works; 1760 ceded them to his brother, Pierre Antoine; works ceased 1780.
- 147 Hagenau. 1696. Balthasar Hannong? 1737-1752.

BURGUNDY.

- 148 Premières (Côte-d'Or). 1783. Mark of the founder's grandson, Dr. J. Lavalle. Plate, in blue camaïeu. Palliser C.
- 149 Meillonas (Ain). 1740-1750. Madame de Marron.

PROVENCE.

150, 151 Varages (Var). Moustiers style. (Marryat.) 152 to 154 Tavernes (Var). 1760-1780. Sieur Gaze, director.

42	42 EARTHENWARE—FRANCE.										
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PROVENCE-continued.

Moustiers (Lower Alps). 1686-1728, Pierre Clerissy; succeeded by P. Clerissy II., ennobled 1743; succeeded 1747 by Joseph Fouque.

B.

- 155 Moustiers. Mark incorrectly ascribed to Joseph Olery.
- 156 to 160 Moustiers. Pieces, with caryatides.
- 161 Moustiers. Blue pieces; Rouen style.
- 162 to 168 Moustiers. Mythological subjects of various colours.
- 169, 170 Moustiers. Pieces, with wreaths and bouquets and many of the above monograms.
- 171 to 176 Moustiers. Pieces with grotesques.
- 177 to 179 Moustiers. Cyphers unexplained.
- 180 Moustiers. Combined with pieces marked 177-179.
- 181 to 184 Moustiers. Pieces in blue camaïeu.
- 185, 186 Moustiers. Probable signature of Fouque.
- 187, 188 Moustiers. Féraud, potter.
- 189 to 194 Moustiers?
 - * The names soliva, MIGUEL VILAX, F. GRANGEL, and CROS, occur in pieces executed by Spanish artists, either at Moustiers or at Abcora (Valencia).

44	E	ARTHE	NWAK	EE-FR	ANCE.	
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PROVENCE.

B

195 to 197 Marseilles (Bouches-du-Rhône). Fleur-de-lis, said to be the mark of Savy after the visit of the Comte de Provence, 1777.

198 to 201 Marseilles. Joseph Gaspard Robert.

202, 203 Marseilles. Veuve Perrin.

204 Marseilles. Attributed to Antoine Bonnefoy.

205 Marseilles. Attributed to J. Fauchier.

SAINTONGE.

206 Marans (Charente-Inférieure), 1740-1745. Sieur Jean Pierre Roussencq; † 1756. His initials.

207, 208 Marans. Initial letter of the place. (Jacq.)

BRITTANY.

209 Rénac (Ille-et-Vilaine). Probable mark. (Jacq.)

ORLEANOIS.

210 Orleans (Loiret), 1753. Gerault Dauraubert. An o crowned; only one example known. (Jacq.)

NIVERNAIS.

211 Nevers (Nièvre). Earliest known signature.

212 Nevers. Denis Lefebvre.

213 Nevers. Jacques Bourdu, 1602-1606.

214, 215 Nevers. Henri Borne. Statuettes.

216 Nevers. Etienne Borne. Statue of St. Stephen.

217 Nevers. François Rodriguez.

218 Nevers. Assigned to Jacques Seigne, 18th cent.

219 Nevers. Nicolas Viodé or Nevers.

220 Nevers. Dish of Italian form.

221 Nevers. Three mullets; from the Conrade arms.

222 Nevers. Dominique Conrade the Third, 1650-1672.

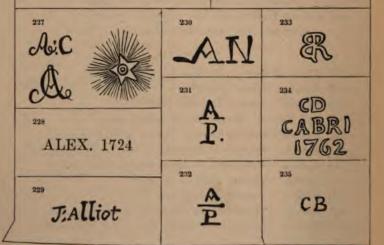
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BOURBONNAIS.

B

223 Moulins (Allier) resemble Rouen. Probably the names of the painter and modeller. On a statue of St. Roch.

LIMOUSIN.

224 Limoges (Haute-Vienne). 1737, Sieur Massié. Allegorical dish; Moustiers style. Limoges M.

AVIGNON.

225 La Tour d'Aigues (Vaucluse). Manufactured previous to 1773. Mark on a cruet stand; Moustiers style.

TOURAINE.

226 Tours (Indre-et-Loire). Signature of Avisseau, the imitator of Palissy; died 1861; his son signs with a monogram.

UNKNOWN MARKS ON FRENCH EARTHENWARE. (JACQ.,

- 227 Dish; Marseilles style.
- 228 Barber's basin, with border, in which violet and a pale yellow predominate. Rennes?
- 229 Bas-relief of the death of Christ.
- 230 Cream-pot with yellow ground.
- 231 Large vase heightened with blue, the lid surmounted by a pine-apple.
- 232 Southern style.
- 233 Faïence with yellow ground.
- 234 Sauceboat with polychrome flowers.
- 235 Cruet of Italian form, the handle formed of serpents.

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UNKNOWN MARKS.

B.

236 Dishes with bouquets; Strasburg style.

- 237 Plates of a heavy, red paste; floral decoration.
- 238 Cask upon its stand, with a Bacchus astride.

239 Large dish; Marseilles style.

- 240 Pot, ornamented with birds and flowers; Rouen style.
- 241 Plate, very white enamel, with painted flowers.

242 Table fountain; Rouen style.

- 243 Fountain with arabesques in dark blue. Poitou.
- 244 Plateau with open border, bouquets; Strasburg style.
- 245 Covered cup and stand; Pompadour decoration.
- 246 Dish with bouquets; Franco-Dutch style.
- 247 Baskets decorated with sprigs, royal arms in centre.
- 248 Bénitier with three fleurs-de-lis on the top; openwork panel and basin in polychrome colours.
- 249 Incense-burner with bouquets in coloured relief.
- 250 Faïences, of floral decoration, in bright enamels; style of Aprey.
- 251 Thick, heavy plate, with Chinese decoration.
- 252 Dish with wreaths and grotesques; Moustiers style.
- 253 The Flagellation; coarse design in blue upon white.
- 254 Plates in violet, with grotesques and flowers.
- 255 Dish; Strasburg style; flowers delicately painted.

256 Basin with two handles, with this legend: $\begin{array}{c} M \\ Jeanne \\ Andr\acute{e}, \\ 1750 \end{array}$

257 Moustiers?

258 Dish with mythological subjects; Moustiers style.

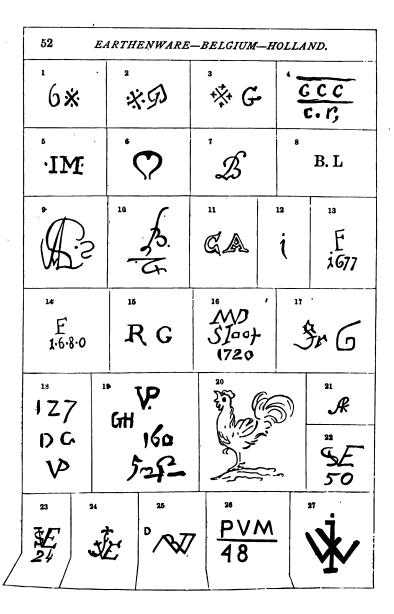
259 Plaque; Delft style.

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UNKNOWN MARKS-continued.

B

- 260 Long basket? Rouen style, with Chinese figures.
- 261 Pieces of fine faïence, with reliefs.
- 262 Soup tureen; Marseilles style; decoration of bouquets.
- 263 Dish; Italian style; with arabesques and the Massacre of the Innocents, after Marcantonio.
- 264 Vase in fine faïence of complicated form, with wreaths of flowers, masks, &c., in relief.
- 265 Cream-pot decorated with bouquets in bright tints.
- 266 Cream-pot with similar decoration.
- 267 Soup-tureen surmounted by an apple; floral decoration.
- 268 Fountain with wreaths and polychrome bouquets.
- 269 Thick and heavy faïence in pale colours, with bouquets.
- 270 Dishes of fine farence decorated with floral arabesques.
- 271 Faïence with grotesques in imitation of Moustiers.
- 272 Jardinières, with violet bouquets and butterflies.
- 273 Four-lobed compotier, blue decoration.
- 274 Thick dishes decorated with yellow flowers.
- 275 Plate decorated in the Sinceny style.
- 276 Plate with decoration; Marseilles style.
- 277 Lobed plate with flowers; Lorraine style.
- 278 Bowl of thick faïence, polychrome decoration.
- 279 Service in fine faïence, with subjects Southern.
- 280 Dish impressed, brown and green ornaments. 1629.
- 281 Pot decorated with characters from Italian comedy.
- 282 Plateau; wreaths, &c., heightened with blue.
- 283 Soup-tureen, with bouquets and flowers; Rouen style.
- 284 Compotiers; bouquets; Strasburg style.
- 285 Cruet-stand, with a vessel floating upon the sea.
- 286 Night-lamp with mask handles.



BELGIUM.

- c. 1 to 3 Tournay. P. J. Fauquez. Sold in 1648 to Peterynck of Lille. Marks probably of Peterynck.
- 4 Tervueren, near Brussels. Charles IV., duke of Lorraine, circa 1720. Piece with the Lorraine arms. Brussels M.
- 5 Malines. Mark so attributed. (Jacq.)
- 6 Bruges. Mark so attributed. (Jacq.)
- 7 Luxemburg. 1767. The Brothers Boch at Sept Fontaines. Their mark before the French Revolution.
- 8 Luxemburg. Subsequent mark, stamped.
- 9, 10 Luxemburg. White embossed service. Palliser C.

UNKNOWN MARKS ON PIECES OF FLEMISH ORIGIN.

- 11 Carp in natural colours, part of a table service.
- 12 Pigeons, painted in bright colours. Brussels?
- 13 Stove, blue decoration, in the Chinese style.
- 14 Cage in faïence, resembling in form a Flemish house.
- 15 Centre-pieces, decorated in the Rouen style.
- 16 Teapot, blue decorations; Rouen style.
- 17 Large dish, decorated in the Rouen style.
- 18 Comfit-box, in blue, with bouquets of flowers.
- 19 Jar in greyish faïence, rich decoration in bright colours.

HOLLAND.

- 20 Amsterdam. 1780-1783. Hartog v. Laun. His mark.
- 21 Delft. Samuel Piet Roerder.
- 22, 23 Delft. Suter van der Even. 1580.
- 24 Delft. Also assigned to him.
- 25 Delft. Ewer of brilliant Nevers blue. Fortnum C.
- 26 Delft. Pair of cows. Palliser C.
- 27 Delft. Dish with Bacchanalian subject, in blue camaïeu. Palliser C.

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HOLLAND-continued.

- 28 Delft. 1639. Manufactory at the sign of De Metaale Pot (The Metal Pot). In 1764 it had become the property of Pieter Parce; mark a contraction of the sign.
- 29 to 31 Delft. 1651. De Paauw (The Peacock). The first mark (M. 29) a simple contraction. Later the name in full: Jacobus de Milde, 1764 (M. 31).
- 32 Delft. 1675. Mark deposited by Martinus Gouda, but not known.
- 33 Delft. 1680. Mark deposited by Q. Kleynoven.
- 34 Delft. 1680. Mark deposited by Cornelius Keyser, Jacobus Pynaker, and Adrian Pynaker, not known. Probably modified to marks 35, 36. The fine "gilded" Delft, type of the most remarkable products of Holland.
- 37 Delft. 1680. Mark deposited of Jan Jansz Kuylick.
- 38 Delft. 1680. Mark of Johannes Mesch (not known).
- 39, 40 Delft. 1691. T Fortuyn (The Fortune). 1764, the widow of Pieter van der Briel signed W V D B (Weduwe van der Briel).

MARKS DEPOSITED IN THE HÔTEL DE VILLE, DELFT, IN 1764.

- 41 to 45 De witte Ster (The White Star). A. Kielle.
- 46 In der vergulde Boot (The Gilded Boat). Johannes der Appel.
- 47 to 49 De Roos (The Rose).
- 50 De Klaauw (The Claw). Lambertus Sanderus.
- 51, 52 De drie Klokken (The Three Bells). W. van der Does.
- 53 to 56 De Griekse A (The Greek A). J. T. Dextra. 1765 the works passed to Jacobus Halder Adriaensz (M. 56).

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MARKS DEPOSITED IN THE HÔTEL DE VILLE, DELFT, IN 1764—continued.

- 57 De Drie Porceleyne Astonnen (The Three Porcelain Barrels). Hendrick van Hoorn.
- 58, 59 De Romeyn (The Roman). Petrus van Marum. The same year the manufactory passed into the hands of Jan van der Kloot Jansz (M. 59).
- 60 T'jonque Moriaans Hofft (The Young Moor's Head). Widow of Peter Jan van de Hagen.
- 61 to 63 In Toude Moriaans Hofft (The Old Moor's Head).

 Geertruy Verstelle. M. 63, IRHS, surmounted by
 a Moor's head with a red twist round the head,
 belongs to one of these manufactories.
- 64, 65 De Porcelein Byl (The Porcelain Hatchet). Justus Brouwer. The hatchet one of the most widely-spread marks.
- 66, 67 De Drie Porceleyne Fleschjes (The Three Porcelain Bottles). Hugo Brouwer.
- 68 to 70 Thart (The Stag). Hendrik van Middeldÿk.
- 71 De twee Scheepjes (The Two Ships). Anth. Pennis.
- 72 to 74 De Porceleyne Schootel (The Porcelain Dish).

 Johannes van Duyn.
- 75 De Vergulde Blompot (The Gilded Flower Pot). P. Verburg.
- 76 De Porcelyn Fles (The Porcelain Bottle). Pieter van Doorne.
- 77 De Dubbelde Schenkkan (The Double Pitcher). Thomas Spaandonck.
- 78 to 80 De Lampetkan (The Ewer). Widow of Gerardus Brouwer.
- 81 De Twe Wildemans (The Two Savages). Widow of Willem van Beek.

58	EARTH	ENWA	RE—H	OLLAND.	
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UNKNOWN MARKS ON POTTERIES IN THE DUTCH STYLE.

C.

- 82 Salt-cellars, with blue decoration and bouquets.
- 83 Coarse pieces surmounted with mermaids.
- 84 Coarse figures in relief.
- 85 Piece in the form of a quail.
- 86 Piece in the form of a monkey eating fruit.
- 87 Fine light ware, with figures delicately painted.
- 88 Ribbed jars of very bright blue decoration.
- 89 Tea-boxes of magnificent faïence.
- 90 Central table-ornament, in blue camaïeu; Chinese style.
- 91 Large plaques, with landscape after Berghem.
- 92 Covered basin (écuelle); Rouennais style.
- 93 Torches and bowl, decorated in blue.
- 94 Piece in the form of one of the cucumber tribe.
- 95 Square pot-pourri vase, with medallions on its sides.
- 96 Fine ware, blue decoration.
- 97 Drainer, blue decoration; Chinese style.
- 98 Fine jars and bottles, with blue camaïeu decoration.
- 99 Fine nosegay-holders, with blue decoration.
- 100 Waterpot, blue decoration; subject, Perseus and Andromeda.
- 101 Rich faïence plate, similar to the mark APK (M. 35)
- 102 Money-box, rich blue decoration.
- 103 Mark attributed to a descendant of John Brouwer.
- 104 Plates of the seventeenth century, with a shield in the centre.
- 105 Ball for decoration, in blue, with animals.
- 106 Large bottle, in blue, with animals in a landscape.
- 107 Fluted jars, with blue decoration; Persian style.
- 108 Drainers of a fine blue; Chinese style.
- 109 Ribbed bottle, Chinese decoration, in pure blue.

110	111	112	-IIOLLAND.	114
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115 K :D:	KF	L24 GK	. MK.	MVB 1757
P.	121 P 3	PVI	3 9. A	ŶŊ:S ¥1754.
9 18 PVS WVS 1717	125 R	126 R	VA.	V 3 80
129 X F	130	ran K	132 WK	A R
		D ² S	133 WK	A 1000

UNKNOWN MARKS-continued.

C

- 110 Compotier, with Chinese landscape, faïence like that of Réverend.
- 111 Plaques, with blue Chinese decoration.
- 112 Polychrome jar, decoration of very bright enamel.
- 113 Jars, in blue and polychrome.
- 114 Baskets, semé with polychrome butterflies.
- 115 Little sledges, with skating subjects.
- 116 Bottles, with Chinese decorations.
- 117 Cruet-stand, decorated with bouquets; Chinese style.
- 118 Dish, in the centre a landscape in blue.
- 119 Money-box, with subjects in blue camaïeu.
- 120 Helmet-shaped jug, decorated in bright blue, with an allegorical subject representing Holland and Reform.
- 121 Little pieces decorated in blue; Chinese style.
- 122 Box, decorated in pale blue, with landscapes.
- 123 Plaque decorated in bright colours, with fine bouquet of flowers. Amsterdam (?).
- 124 Bottle decorated in blue camaïeu, with borders and arabesques, and with a subject representing the works of coopers and brickmakers.
- 125 Tea-boxes.
- 126 Plates decorated in blue, subjects representing trades.
- 127,128 Little pieces, very fine, of polychrome decoration and gold. Appear to be contemporary with the finest gilded Delft.
- 129 Ribbed jar with polychrome decoration.
- 130 A teapot; perfect imitation of Chinese porcelain.
- 131 Torches décorated in blue.
- 132, 133 Plates decorated in gold, red.
- 134 Jars, overlaid with imitation Chinese lacquer.

62	EARTHE	NWARE—SW	ITZER	LAND	-GERM	ANY	7.	
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155	155 N3 K:		NB: Ms: Stebner (77; d.13 8tris				S	
159 TE W&	160	7C	T.F.; ~÷		161 力。		E	

SWITZERLAND.

C.

135, 136 Zurich.

137 Winterthur (Zurich Canton).

GERMANY.

- 138 Anspach (Bavaria). Piece in blue camaïeu; Rouen style. (Jacq.)
- 139 to 142 Bayreuth (Bavaria). Sometimes in full.
- 143 Bayreuth.
- 144, 145 Frankenthal (Palatinate), Bavaria. Paul Antoine Hannong, from 1754-60.
- 146 Frankenthal. Joseph Adam Hannong, his son.
 - * The cr cypher, as in the porcelain, on a piece with designs after Greuze. Bohn C.
- 147 Göggingen (Bavaria), near Augsburg, circa 1750.
- 148 Harburg (Hanover). Johann Schapper? xvii. century. Jug, signed in full. Marryat C.
- 149 Höchst (Nassau), 1720. Gelz. His initial.
- 150 Höchst. Initial of Zeschinger. Sometimes in full.
- 151 Höchst.
- 152 Poppelsdorf (Rhenish Prussia). M. L. Wessel. An anchor stamped is also the mark of Mettlach, in the same province.
- 153, 154 Nuremberg (Bavaria). Service with armorial bearings. Probably name of a potter. (Jacq.)
- 155 Nuremberg. Kordenbusch.
- 156 a, b, c Nuremberg.
- 157 Nuremberg. Pitcher.
 - * "Hans Kraut." Monumental stove. S. K. M.
- 158 Schreitzheim (Würtemberg). Seventeenth century.
- 159 to 161 Stralsund (Pomerania). 1738-40. M. de Giese.

 Arms of the city—three horns issuing out of a coronet surmounted by a cross.

162	163		164	- 1	165	
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174	1	75	176		177	178
] L		H	H	AL:	HP G	Н
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GERMANY.

Marks Unknown.

C.

- 162 Gadrooned dish, fruit decoration.
- 163 Open-work basket, white enamel. Marieberg?
- 164 Cup, decorated outside with flowers in relief.
- 165 Mug of white enamel, decorated with arms. Switzer-land?
- 166 Plate covered with roses and landscapes. Marseilles?
- 167 Candlestick in greyish enamel.
- 168 Soup-tureen, blue decoration; Rouen style.
- 169 Ribbed bottles, blue ornaments and flowers; German style.
- 170 Dish; style Louis XIV.; hard, black.
- 171 Pot, decoration in colours, outlined with black.
- 172 Vases with arabesque medallions, in which red and blue pervade.
- 173 Pot-pourri, with wreaths of coloured flowers in relief.
- 174 Cup "trembleuse," yellow ground.
- 175 Plateau with grotesques, green camaïeu; Moustiers style.
- 176 Faïence bottles, greenish enamel, decorated in blue.
- 177 Covered vegetable-dishes, scaly knobs with leaves.
- 178 Jars, Chinese decoration, "Rose" family.
- 179 Large dish, blue ground, scattered with playing cards.
- 180 Plates in Rouen decoration, dull colours.
- 181 Ribbed jars, with flowers in pale yellow.
- 182 Piece of fine paste, with elaborate figures.

183 184 L.		185 M	186 M	187	⊐R N	188 0#
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GERMANY.

MARKS UNKNOWN-continued.

- c. 183 Large dish of blue decoration, with central landscape.
- 184 Plate, blue decoration. German.
- 185 Pitcher, with landscape in blue camaïeu.
- 186 Soup-tureen, with lemon knob. Germany or Sweden.
- 187 Similar piece, decoration of bouquets. Nuremberg?
- 188 Dish with gadrooned edge and German inscription.
- 189 Dish of common ware, with subject ill drawn.
- 190 Small dish with rustic edge; style of Bayreuth.
- 191 Pitcher with twisted handles disposed in an s.
- 192 Large dish in deep violet, with bouquets. Swedish?
- 193 Cup with bouquets; Strasburg style. Swedish?
- 194 Creampot, decorated with bouquets.
- 195 Pieces decorated in blackish-blue camaïeu. Stockholm?
- 196 Large basket dish; Nuremberg style.
- 197 Compotiers with polychrome bouquets; Saxon style.
- 198 Night-lamp, with detached bouquets.
- 199 Canette, with polychrome decoration, dated 1736.
- 200 Water-pot, the decoration covering the ground.
- 201 Flask with bouquets; Chinese style. Rose family.
- 202 Plates; Strasburg style; white enamel reliefs.
- 203 Saucer; Strasburg style, Swiss form.
- 204 Pieces, polychrome decoration, heightened with white.
- 205 On a white canister, with blue arabesques. Bohn C.
- 206 In blue. On a group of boys stealing apples from a girl's basket. Diamond C.

SWEDEN-DENMARK-SPAIN.

207 to 210 Rörstrand, a suburb of Stockholm, circa 1727.

Nordenstople, succeeded by R. B. Geyers and
Arfinger. Marks on pieces in relief; Saxon style.

68 EARTHENWARE—SWEDEN, ETC.								
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219 CUE		220 MJ.	T: Künersberg.		7E	产学长		
223 KBJ	224 F O	<u>{</u>	<u>J</u>		zs Kiel T		227 H 08/	
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232 ≰		233 安 L		234 F	R,	B	TRE	

SWEDEN-DENMARK-SPAIN-continued.

c. 211, 212 Rörstrand. Probably signature of Arfinger. 213 Probably Swedish.

* When Rörstrand became a district of Stockholm it marked thus:

| STOCKOLM | A |
| Hakan Arigman | 1737

214 to 216 Marieberg, near Stockholm, 1750. Count Scheffer, and, in 1759, Eberhard Ehrenreich.

217, 218 Marieberg.

219 Marieberg? Mark of Ehrenreich?

220 Probably Swedish.

221 Künersberg.

222 Künersberg?

223 to 227 Kiel (Denmark). Buchwald directeur. Abr. Leihamer fecit. On a bowl in the form of a mitre. Reynolds C.

228, 229 Kiel. Buchwald's signature.

230, 231 Alcora (Valencia), Spain. Marks of this ware.

* Alcora España. Soliva. On a tazza, Alexander and the Family of Darius. Davillier C.

232, 233 Seville (Andalusia), Spain. Marks so attributed. (Jacq.)

234, 235 Lisbon, royal manufactory at Rato. Marks on this ware.

70 PORCELAIN—SOFT PASTE—ITALY, ETC.					
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3 R		10	" <i>PO</i>		
' * ;q:Р·	*	ıı LiL	15 P		
AP. St.		12 D	" D·V·		
, P , cw.		13 L B	DV.		

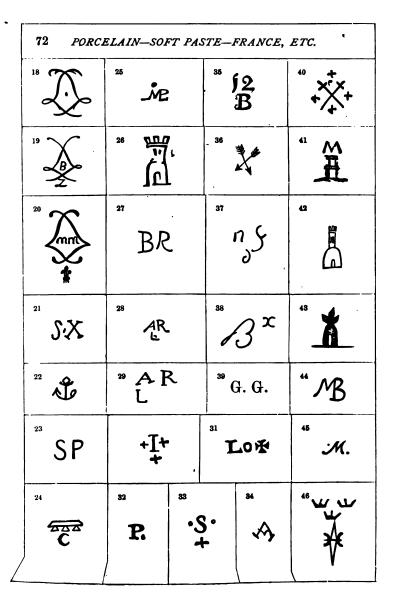
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ITALY-FRANCE.

Florence, 1575-87. Under the Grand Duke Francis I.

D.

- 1 Florence. Arms of the Medici, charged with the initials Franciscus Medici Magnus Etruriæ Dux Secundus. On pieces for his personal use.
- 2 Florence. The cupola of Sta. Maria de' Fiori, with an F below. On pieces sent as presents.
- 3 Florence. Figure of St. Mark, and the lion. On the reverse, the cupola mark. Castellani C.
- 4, 5 Paris. Probably the marks of Louis Poterat of Rouen, 1673. (Jacq.)
- 6 Paris. On porcelain, same character as Poterat's. (J.)
- 7 St. Cloud (Seine-et-Marne), 1695. Pierre Chicanneau. The sun in its splendour; mark used 1702-15, denoting the patronage of Louis XIV.
- 8 St. Cloud. Mark of Trou, who married Chicanneau's widow.
- 9 Paris. 1722. Marie Moreau, Chicanneau's son's widow, who established a branch in the Rue Ville l'Evêque.
- 10 Lille (Nord), 1711. B. Dorez and P. Pélissier. Porcelain like that of St. Cloud. First mark.
- 11 Lille. Second mark.
- 12 Lille. Initial of Dorez (?), sole director from 1716.
- 13 Lille. B on the cup and L on the saucer.
- 14 Chantilly (Oise), 1725. Ciquaire Cirou. Patron, Prince de Condé. A hunting horn, first carefully traced in red, later rapidly sketched in blue, with letters of the decorators; sometimes graved in the paste.
- 15 Chantilly. Pigorry, who set up works in 1803.
- 16, 17 Mennecy-Villeroy (Seine-et-Oise), 1735. Barbin. Patron, Duc de Villeroy. Traced in gold or colour: later and more often, graved in the paste.



FRANCE-BELGIUM.

D.

- 18, 19 Vincennes (Seine), Ile-de-France, 1740. Brothers Dubois. Mark, until 1753, two L's and a dot in the middle. From that period the mark is accompanied by a chronogram. A for 1753, &c.
 - Sèvres (Seine-et-Oise), Ile-de-France. 1756, removed from Vincennes.
- 20 Sèvres. (See Table.) 1752, turquoise blue discovered. 1757, Rose Pompadour. 1766-84, gilding prohibited to all other French manufactories. 1767, hard paste made at Sèvres: both kinds till 1802; in 1854, soft paste revived. 1777, jewelled porcelain.

Sceaux-Penthièvre (Seine). 1753. (See p. 39.)

- 21 Sceaux. Almost always graved in the paste.
- 22 Sceaux. Painted in blue.
- 23 Sceaux. On a unique specimen of hard paste. (Jacq.)
- 24 Orleans, 1753. Gérault-Daraubert. An open lambel, with a c underneath.
- 25 Etiolles (Seine-et-Oise), 1768. Sieur Monnier.
- 26 La Tour d'Aigues (Vaucluse), C. d'Avignon, 1773.
- 27 Bourg-la-Reine (Seine), Ile-de-France. 1775, Jacques and Jullien transferred the Mennecy works here.
- 28, 29 Arras (Nord), Flandre, 1784. Demoiselles Deleneur. Patron, M. de Calonne.
- 30 to 39 Various unknown marks on porcelain resembling St. Cloud. (Jacq.)
- 40 Tournay (Belgium), 1751. Peterynck. Usual mark, in blue, red or gold.
- 41 Tournay. The "Tour aux oiseaux," in blue on gold.
- 42 Tournay. A tower; less frequent.
- 43 Tournay. A potter's furnace, generally in gold.
- 44 to 46 Marieberg (Sweden). 46 H. Marryat C.

74 PORCELAIN—SOFT PASTE—ITALY, ETC.					
47	54	e1 *	n.		
*	Venà	82 H #	69 N		
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ITALY-SPAIN.

D.

- 47 Doccia, near Florence. 1735. Marquis Ginori. Soft and hard paste. A star or double triangle from the Ginori arms, stamped or in gold. Also gin or ginori, impressed.
- 48, 49 Doccia. A star of eight rays. 49 With many rays. 50 Doccia. In red, on a bowl. Azeglio C. (Ch.)

P. F. initials of Pietro Fanciullacci, a painter. Azeglio C.

- 51 Le Nove, near Bassano (Venetian States). (See p. 27.)
 A star of six rays, in gold, blue or red.
- 52 Le Nove. Star with a comet, inscribed Gio". Marconi pinxt. On an éventail jardinière. Reynolds C.
- 53, 54 Le Nove. Monogram of Gio. Bat. Antibonon. (Ch.) Venice. 1720-40, Casa Vezzi. 1765-1812, Casa Cozzi.
- 55, 56 Venice. Marks of the Casa Vezzi, in red or impressed.
- 57 to 59 Venice. Casa Cozzi, in red, blue, or gold.
- 60 Venice. On cup and saucer. Reynolds C. Naples. Capo di Monte, 1736–1821. Charles III.
- 61 Capo di Monte. Earliest mark, in blue.
- 62 a, b Capo di Monte. Marks also used at Madrid.
- 63 Capo di Monte. Embossed or stamped in red or blue.
- 64 to 67 Capo di Monte. Ferdinand IV. succeeded 1759.
- 68, 69 Capo di Monte. N (Napoli), in blue or red.

Giovine in Napoli. In red. (P.) Apiello and Giordano.

Fortnum C.

- Madrid. Buen Retiro. 1757, Charles III.; † 1788. Porcelain first sold 1789 (Charles IV.).
- 70, 71 Buen Retiro. Crossed c's, cypher of Charles III.
- 72 Buen Retiro. M (Madrid) crowned. (Ch.)
- 73, 74 Buen Retiro. The fleur-de-lis marks were used at both manufactures. (Ch.)

TABLE OF THE MONOGRAMS OF THE PAINTERS AND OTHER DECORATIVE ARTISTS EMPLOYED IN THE ROYAL MANUFACTORY AT SEVRES FROM THE YEAR 1753.

A Asselin. Portraits, miniatures.

Bar. Detached bouquets.

Boulanger. Detached bouquets;—the same initial, only more slender.

Baudouin. Ornaments, friezes, or borders.

Bulidon. Detached bouquets.

C Castel. Landscapes, hunts, birds.

ch Chabry. Miniatures, pastoral subjects.

C. M. Commelin. Bouquets, wreaths.

Cp. Chapuis aîné. Flowers, birds, &c.

Dusolle. Detached bouquets.

DR. Drand. Chinese subjects, gilding.

DT. Dutanda. Bouquets, wreaths.

C. Couturier. Gilding.

F Falot. Arabesques, birds, butterflies.

Levé (Félix). Flowers, Chinese subjects.

L. Pfeiffer, Detached bouquets.

Barrat. Wreaths, bouquets.

fx Fumez. Flowers, arabesques.

A. Gérard. Pastoral subjects, miniatures.

Grémont. Wreaths, bouquets.

 \mathcal{L} Hunny. Flowers.

or LR. La Roche. Bouquets, wreaths, emblems.

hc. Héricourt. Wreaths, detached bouquets.

HP. Prévost. Gilding.

J. Jubin. Gilding.

jc. Chapuis jeune. Detached bouquets.

JD Chanou (Madame), born Julie Durosey. Light borders, detached flowers.

Henrion. Wreaths.

J. N. Chavaux fils. Gilding, detached bouquets.

it. Thevenet fils.

K. Dodin. Figures, subjects, portraits.

 $oldsymbol{L}$ $oldsymbol{\mathcal{L}}$ Levé père. Flowers, birds, arabesques.

13. LB Le Bel jeune. Wreaths, bouquets.

Le Bel aîné. Figures and flowers.

LG. 25. Le Guay. Gilding.

LL Lecot. Chinese subjects, &c.

Parpette (Mademoiselle Louison). Detached flowers.

 $\mathcal{L}R$. or H. La Roche. Bouquets, wreaths, emblems.

Massy. Flowers and emblems.

M:M Michel. Detached bouquets.

Moiron fils. Detached bouquets.

Morin. Marine and military subjects, Cupids.

MB m b Bunel (Madame), née Buteux. Bouquets.

Aloncle. Birds, animals, emblems.

nq. Niquet. Detached bouquets.

Parpette. Flowers.

73: Pierre aîné. Flowers, detached bouquets.

Pb 23 Boucot. Flowers, birds, arabesques.

Pithou jeune. Figures, flowers, ornaments.

Pithou aîné. Portraits, historical subjects.

P1 79.7. Pierre jeune. Bouquets, wreaths.

f(2. Girard. Arabesques.

. Maqueret (Madame), née Bouillat. Bouquets.

Roussel. Detached bouquets.

Mérault aîné. Various borders.

Binet (Madame), née Sophie Chanou. bouquets.

Nouailher (Madame), née Sophie Durosey. Detached flowers, light borders.

Schadre. Birds, landscapes.

Binet. Detached bouquets.

W.

Vandé. Gilding, flowers.

ø

- Gérard (Madame), née Vautrin. Bouquets, light friezes.
- Hilken. Figures, pastoral subjects.
- W. Vavasseur. Arabesques.
- X. Grison. Gilding.
- X Micaud. Flowers, bouquets, clock dials.
- Bouillat. Flowers, landscapes.
- Z. Joyau. Detached bouquets.
 - 5 Carrier. Flowers.
- 6 Bertrand. Detached bouquets.
- 9. Buteux fils, ainé. Detached bouquets.
- 9 Mérault jeune. Bouquets, wreaths.
- 2000 Vincent. Gilding.

CYPHERS AND VARIOUS EMBLEMS USED BY THE PAINTERS AND OTHER DECORATIVE ARTISTS AT SÈVRES FROM THE YEAR 1753.



Armand. Birds, flowers, &c.



Rocher. Figures.



Taillandier. Bouquets, wreaths.



Vieillard. Emblems, ornaments.



Dieu. Chinese, subjects and flowers, gilding.



Buteux fils, jeune. Pastoral subjects, children, &c.



Capelle. Various borders.



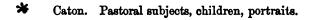
Noël. Flowers, ornaments.

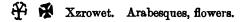


Ledoux. Landscapes and birds.



Bienfait. Gilding.





Sinsson. Flowers, groups, wreaths.

Buteux père. Flowers, emblems.

Gomery. Birds.

Leguay. Miniatures, children.

Fontelliau. Gilding.

Mutel. Landscapes.

Rosset. Landscapes, &c.

Evans. Birds, butterflies, landscapes.

Cardin. Detached bouquets.

Thevenet père. Flowers, dials, groups.

1

Cornaille. Detached bouquets, flowers.

V

Chulot. Emblems, flowers, arabesques.



Chavaux père. Gilding.

R

Catrice. Flowers, detached bouquets.



Choisy (De). Flowers, arabesques.



Anteaume. Landscapes and animals.



Bouchet. Landscapes, figures, ornaments.



Pouillot. Detached bouquets.



Aubert aîné. Flowers.

O

Sioux jeune. Flowers and wreaths in camaïeu.

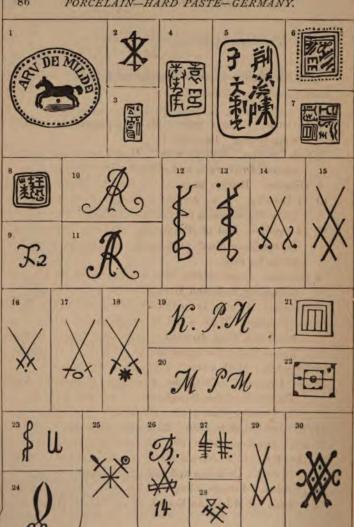
Tardy. Detached bouquets.

. . .

Tandart. Groups of flowers, wreaths.

EMPLOYED AT SÈVRES.

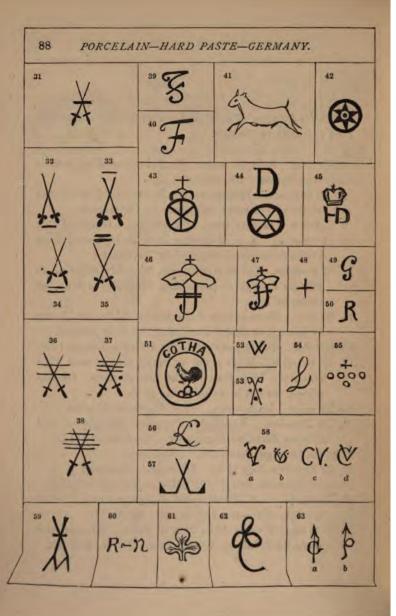
- •••• Théodore. Gilding.
- Fontaine. Emblems, miniatures.
- Sioux aîné. Detached bouquets, wreaths.
- Raux. Detached bouquets.



GERMANY.

Dresden (Saxony), 1709. Böttger or Böttcher discovers hard porcelain at Meissen.

- E.
- 1 Dresden. Böttger ware. Mark impressed on a redware teapot, Reynolds C.
- 2 to 8 Dresden. Böttger ware. Marks found on various pieces of red ware, and given by Dr. Graesse.
- 9 Dresden. Böttger ware. On a teapot. Ginsburg C.
- 10, 11 Dresden. A. R., Augustus Rex, in blue, used from 1709-26, on pieces reserved for the king.
- 12, 13 Dresden. Rod of Æsculapius, probably referring to Böttger's original profession, 1717-20, in blue, on pieces for sale.
- 14 Dresden. Cross swords, from those borne by the Elector of Saxony, as Grand Marshal of the Holy Empire.
- 15 Dresden. In blue, as modified by Höroldt, director 1720.
- 16, 17 Dresden. With a dot or small circle, used 1770 when the king directed the manufactory. On fine pieces, the dot is sometimes in gold.
- 18 Dresden. With a star. 1796, Marcolini director.
- 20 Dresden. Königliche Porzellan Manufactur and Meissen Porzellan Manufactur. Used about 1712.
- 21 to 23 Dresden, date 1718. (Graesse.)
- 24, 25 Dresden, date 1730. 25, early. (Graesse.)
- 26 to 28 Dresden, date 1750. 28, date unknown. (G.)
- 29 Dresden. C. F. Horold inven. et fecit a meisse 1750 di 12 Sept. On a cup and saucer. Bohn C.
- 30 Dresden. Swords blue, rest in gold. On a service made for Mdme. de Koesel, Japan Palace, Dresden.



GERMANY-continued.

E

31 to 38 Dresden. Sale marks.

31 On white porcelain, without defect.

32 or 33 Table ware with defects (Ausschuss).

34 or 35 Another mark for defective pieces (Brack).

36 to 38 Tea and coffee ware, with defects.

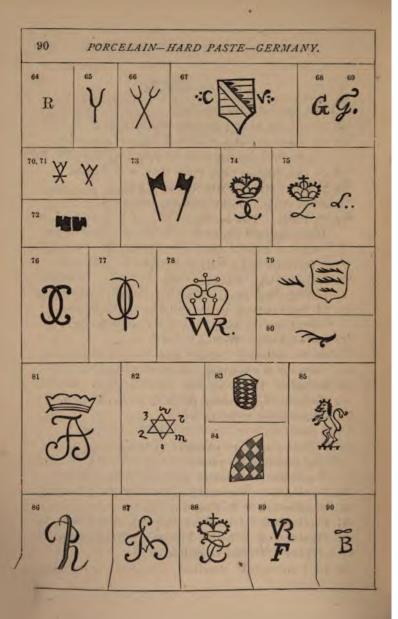
- 39, 40 Fürstenberg (Brunswick), circa 1750.
- 41 Fürstenberg. A running horse, impressed.
- 42, 43 Höchst (Nassau). (See p. 63.) Wheel, arms of the Archbishop of Mayence. 43, with electoral crown.
- 44 Höchst. Mark of Dahl, 1794. On figures. Palliser C.
- 45 Hesse-Darmstadt? Mark so attributed. (Marryat.)
- 46 to 48 Fulda (Electoral Hesse), 1756-63. Arnandus, Prince Bishop. "Fürstlich fuldaisch." Belonging to the Prince of Fulda. 48 Fulda. On figures. Gotha (Saxe-Coburg Gotha), 1751. Rothenburg.

49 Gotha, First mark, or "Gotha."

- 50 Gotha. Rothenburg, when transferred to Henneberg.
- 51 Gotha. On a white-and-gold tea-service. Diamond C.
- 52 Wallendorf (Saxe-Coburg Gotha), 1762. Gothelf Greiner † 1797. Mark given by Mr. O. Morgan.
- 53 Arnstadt (Saxe-Coburg Gotha).
- 54, 55 Limbach (Saxe-Meiningen), 1760. Greiner.
- 56, 57 Limbach? So attributed. Two L's.

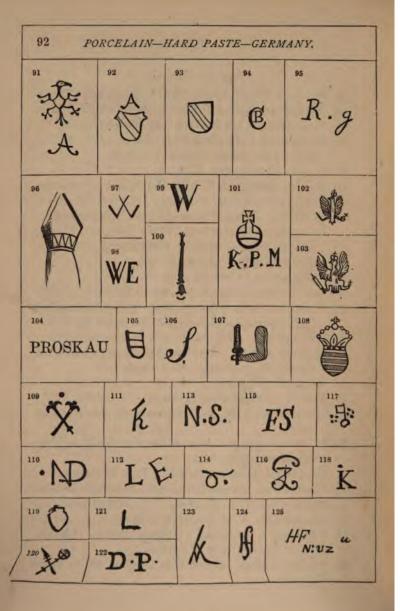
Kloster-Veilsdorf (Saxe-Meiningen), purchased by Greiner.

- 58 a, b, c, d Kloster-Veilsdorf? So attributed. In blue.
- 59 Anspach (Saxe-Meiningen). So attributed. (Marryat.)
- 60 Rauenstein (Saxe-Meiningen), 1760.
- 61, 62 Grosbreitenbach (Schwartzburg), purchased by Greiner. A trefoil. 62 Same, cursively drawn.
- 63 a, b Grosbreitenbach? So attributed.



GERMANY-continued.

- 64 Rudolstadt (Schwartzburg), 1758. Macheleid. Transferred manufactory to Sitzerode, 1759. Original mark.
- 65, 66 Rudolstadt. A hayfork. 66 Two hayforks.
- 67 Sitzerode and Volkstadt (Schwartzburg), 1759. Macheleid. Transferred, 1762, to Volkstadt.
- 68, 69 Gera (Reuss), circa 1780.
- 70, 71 Gera. Marks of MM. Schenk and Lörch, proprietors.
 Baden (Grand Duchy of Baden), 1753. Widow Sperl.
- 72, 73 Baden. Two axe-blades in gold. 73 Two axes. Ludwigsburg (Würtemberg), 1758. Ringler. Patron, Charles Eugene, duke of Würtemberg, 1737-1793. Porcelain called "Kronenburg."
- 74 Ludwigsburg. Customary mark.
- 75 Ludwigsburg. Same crown, with L for Ludwigsburg.
- 76, 77 Ludwigsburg. Same initials. Charles Eugene died 1793, but the double c cypher continued till 1806.
- 78 Ludwigsburg. William, king of Würtemberg, 1816.
- 79, 80 Ludwigsburg. Shield with three stags' horns, the arms of Würtemberg. 80 A single horn.
- 81 Hildesheim (Hanover), circa 1760. Mark in blue.
- 82 Neudeck—Nymphenburg (Bavaria). Neudeck, 1754; transferred, 1758, to Nymphenburg. Most ancient mark.
- 83, 84 Nymphenburg. Arms of Bavaria, fusilly in blue, or graved in the paste. Frankenthal (Palatinate), 1754. P. A. Hannong.
- 85 Frankenthal. Crowned lion of the Palatinate in blue.
- 86 Frankenthal. P. A. Hannong. Scratched or pencilled.
- 87 Frankenthal. J. A. Hannong's cypher.
- 88 Frankenthal. Charles Theodore, Elector Palatine, 1743; 1777, Elector of Bavaria.
- 89, 90 Frankenthal. Ascribed to Ringler; 90, to Frank Bartolo.



GERMANY-continued.

E.

91 Anspach (Bavaria), 1718.

- 92, 93 Anspach. Arms, both attributed to Anspach.
- 94 Bayreuth (Bavaria), 1744.
- 95 Ratisbon (Regensburg, Bavaria).

96 Würtzburg (Bavaria).

- 97 to 99 Berlin (Prussia), 1750-61. Wegeley. His first marks.
- 100 Berlin. 1761, when it became a royal establishment. A sceptre taken from the Brandenburg arms.
- 101 Berlin. Königliche Preussische Manufactur, circa 1830, in blue, affixed under the sceptre, or with the globe and cross.
- 102 Berlin. Present mark, stamped in blue.
- 103 Charlottenburg, near Berlin, 1760, stamped.
- 104 Proskau (Prussia). Stamped on a jardinière, with portrait of Louisa, Queen of Prussia. Molyneux C.
- 105 Vienna (Austria), 1718. Austrian shield first, graved in the paste; later, traced in blue.
- 106 Schlakenwald (Austria), citca 1800.
- 107 Elbogen (Bohemia), 1815. Stamped.
- 108 Herend (Hungary), 1839. Morice Fischer. On a cup and saucer, imitation of Capo di Monte. (P.)
- 109 to 122 Unknown German marks. (Jacq.) 118 On a figure belonging to the Marquis d'Azeglio.
- 123 On a chocolate-pot, milk-pot, and saucers. (P.)
- 124 Probably Frankenthal, and P. A. Hannong's initials
- 125 Same initials. Diamond C.
 - BICHELBERGEN. On a large porcelain saucer, coarsely painted with flowers. Molyneux C.

94 PORCELAIN—HARD PASTE—HOLLAND, ETC.							
126	127	M:	'	129 Liv	rstel		
130 ,	131	DĄ	S	132	133 3B		
LC.	135	B	136	3	<u>B</u>		
138 B S	139 A	140	Z	141	>		
143	144	TA TA	145 + D(3	147		
2 */	V	// L	V				

HOLLAND-BELGIUM, ETC.

E.

126 Weesp, near Amsterdam, Holland, 1756-63. Count v. Grönsveld. Lasted only seven years. Same mark, with "I. Haag" in blue or gold.

127 Weesp. Mark also assigned to Arnstadt (Saxe-Gotha). Amsterdam, 1772. Pastor de Moll, at Loosdrecht, near Utrecht; re-opened Weesp manufactory, †1782. Works transferred to Amstel, near Amsterdam, and carried on by Daeuber, circa 1784.

128 Amsterdam. In blue, Manufactur oude Loosdrecht. A star sometimes added.

129, 130 Amsterdam. Amstel.

131 Amsterdam. The Batavian lion and AD for Amstel and Daeuber.

132 Hague, 1778. Lynker. A stork, the city arms. Brussels. L. Cretté, end of the last century.

133 Brussels. On a teapot. Reynolds C. Other pieces of same service are marked

L'. Cretté de Bruxelles L. Cretté rue d'Aremberg, 1791. a Brux.

134 Brussels. Another mark of L. Cretté.

135 Brussels. Mark of some other manufactory.

136 to 139 Luxemburg. Boch Brothers, at Sept Fontaines, circa 1806. Various forms of the LB.

140 Zurich (Switzerland), circa 1759. Mark in blue.

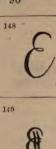
141 Nyon (Canten de Vaud). Maubrée.

142 Copenhagen (Denmark), 1772. Three waved lines for the Sound, Great and Little Belts.

143 Copenhagen. Maltese cross, cursively drawn; pinkand-white saucer. Molyneux C.

144 Vista Allegre, near Oporto (Portugal).

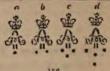
145 to 147 Vineuf, near Turin. Dr. Gionetti. His initials.





157





ВРАТЬЕВЪ Корниловыхъ



150







151



164 поповы







152



ФГ Гуаина

170 Barangwka

Cmi

153



KIEBZ

172



RUSSIA.

St. Petersburg. Founded by the Empress Elizabeth in 1744 on the Neva, near St. Petersburg. Hard paste. The Imperial manufactory makes pieces of the highest quality. Mark, the cypher of the reigning sovereign.

148 St. Petersburg. Empress Elizabeth, 1741.

149 St. Petersburg. Empress Catherine, 1762.

150 St. Petersburg. Empress Catherine; mark on pieces for the palace use.

151 St. Petersburg. Emperor Paul, 1796.

152 St. Petersburg. Emperor Alexander, 1801.

153 St. Petersburg. Emperor Nicholas, 1825.

154 St. Petersburg. Emperor Alexander II., 1855-70.

155 St. Petersburg. Emperor Alexander II.

156 a, b, c, d St. Petersburg. In 1871 a dot (a) was added to the signature, a second (b) in 1872, and so on.

157 St. Petersburg. Brothers Korniloff. Hard porcelain.

158 St. Petersburg. Brothers Korniloff. Their present mark.

159 to 163 Moscow, 60 miles from. Villa Dmitroff, 1765. Gardner. The oldest marks 6 or c.

164 to 167 Moscow, near. A. Popoff, 1830. Hard porcelain, first quality; marks in cobalt, under the glaze. Initials sometimes graved in the paste.

168 Mejigorié, near Kief. Earthenware; name impressed.

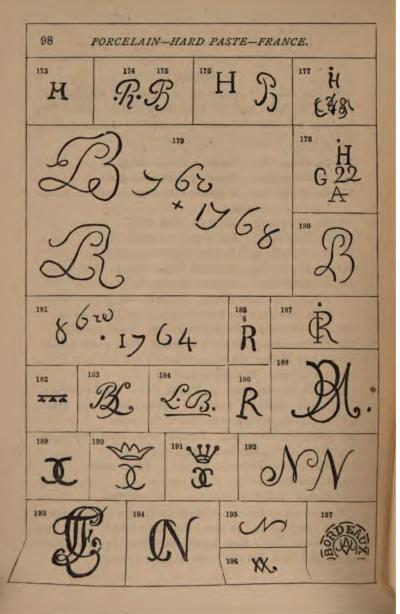
169 Kief, 1780. Earthenware.

170 Baronowka (Volhynia, Poland). Earthenware.

171 Chmeloff (Poland). Earthenware.

172 Korzec (Volhynia, Poland). Earthenware.

The marks of other manufactories are always the names of the proprietors, as Sabarine, Kousnetzoff, &c. The above marks have been kindly furnished by Alex. Soumarocoff, director of the Imperial manufactory.



FRANCE.

173 Strasburg (now Germany); see p. 41. C. Hannong, †1739.

174, 175 Strasburg. Paul Antoine Hannong.

176 Strasburg. The same, with H graved in the paste.

177 Strasburg. J. A. Hannong, with numbers; one series in blue under, the other in colours above the glaze.

178 Strasburg. Joseph Adam. On a group. (P.) Paris, 1738. Count de Brancas Lauraguais.

179 Brancas Lauraguais. Medallion portrait of Louis XV.; second cypher that of the modeller?

180 Brancas Lauraguais. On a plate; Oriental decoration.

181 Brancas Lauraguais. Medallion. Graved in the paste.

182 Orleans, 1764. Gérault makes hard porcelain. His mark; a closed lambel in gold or blue.

183 Orleans. Mark, stencilled, of Le Brun, his successor.

184 Gros Caillou, 1702. Mark deposited by J. L. Broillet.

185, 186 Marseilles, 1766. J. G. Robert. Dot on the first stroke of the R or R only.

187 Marseilles? Probably Robert.

Niederviller (Meurthe); see p. 41.

1768. Baron de Beyerlé makes porcelain.

188 Niederviller. B. N., "Beyerlé, Niederviller," 1768-80.

189 Niederviller. Cypher of Count Custine.

190, 191 Niederviller. The same surmounted by a coronet.

192, 195 Niederviller or Nider, in gold, on a cup.

, 193 Niederviller. Cypher of F. C. Lanfrey.

194 Niederviller. "Custine, Niederviller." Count Custine's earliest mark. (Chaffers.)

196, 197 Bordeaux, date unknown. Verneuille. His marks. Etiolles. 1768. Same mark as p. 72. Also "Etiolles, X^{bro} 1770, Pellevé." Reynolds C. Both graved.

















FRANCE-continued.

Sèvres made hard-paste porcelain 1768.

E.

- 198, 199 Sèvres. Given by Jacquemart as marks on the first products of hard paste.
- 200 Sèvres. Mark from 1753 to 1795.
- 201 to 203 Sèvres. R. F. (République Française), either detached or united, with "Sèvres" placed above, till 1799.
- 204 Sèvres. At the end of 1799, or beginning of 1801, the R. F. disappears, and "Sèvres" laid on with a brush until 1802.
- 205 Sèvres. Consular period, 1802-4. Stencilled in red.
- 206 Sèvres. Napoleon I., Emperor, 1804. Mark in red stencilled till 1809.
- 207 Sèvres. Napoleon I. Imperial eagle, 1810-14, in red.
- 208 Sèvres. Louis XVIII., 1814-24.
- 209 Sèvres. Charles X., 1824-27.
- 210 to 212 Sèvres. Charles X., 1827-30. The numerals indicate the year.
- 213 Sèvres. Charles X. On decorated pieces, in blue, 1829 and 1830.
- 214 Sèvres. Charles X. On porcelain, only gilded, 1829-30.
- 215 Sèvres. Louis Philippe. Used from August 1830 to the end of the year.
- 216 Sèvres. Louis Philippe, 1830 till Nov. 1834. In blue.
- 217 Sèvres. Louis Philippe, November 1834-July 1835.
 In green or blue, on decorated pieces.
- 218 Sèvres. Louis Philippe, 1845-48. Impressed, mostly on white wares in blue or green.
- 219 Sèvres. Second Republic, 1848-51.

FRANCE-continued.

- 220 Sèvres. Napoleon III., Emperor, 1852. Printed in colour.
- 221 Sèvres. Napoleon III. His cypher, 1856 till 1870, in colour.
- 222 Sèvres. Republic. Present mark. 1873.
- 223 Sèvres. Republic. Present mark. 1873.
- 224 Sèvres. Mark from 1833, painted in chrome green, affixed to white porcelain to the present time.
- 225 Sèvres. Mark in green on white porcelain in 1861, scratched through to show it was sent out undecorated.
- 226 Sèvres. Mark. On a service executed for the Empress Catherine II.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF THE MARKS EMPLOYED AT THE SÈVRES MANUFACTORY FROM 1753, TO INDICATE THE YEAR IN WHICH THE PIECE WAS DECORATED.

Extracted from the 'Description du Musée Céramique.'

	1	
A (Vincennes) 1753	AA 1778	T. 9 An IX (1801)
B (ditto) 1754	BB 1779	V Trans
C (ditto) 1755	CC 1780	11 YT (1000)
D 1756	DD 1701	"
E 1757	TO 1700	-//- " XII (1804)
17 1750	1700	A
G 1759	00 1004	/ , XIII (1805)
TT 1500	TITE 1705	= XIV (1806)
T 1501	FF 1500	
7 7700		7 1807
		8 1808
	KK 1788	9 1809
L 1764	LL 1789	10 1810
М 1765	MM 1790	oz. (onze) 1811
N 1766	NN 1791	d. z. (douze) 1812
0 1767	00 1792	t. z. (treize) 1813
P 1768	PP 1793	q. z. (quatorze) 1814
Q* 1769	QQ 1794	q. n. (quinze) 1815
R 1770	RR 1795	8. z. (seize) 1816
S 1771		d. s. (dix-sept) 1817
Т 1772	The change of era caused this	at of (dia sept) 1011
U 1773	mode of marking the date to	From 1818 the year is expressed
V 1774	fall into disuse, and, from	by the two last figures only.
X 1775	this period until 1800, it is	Thus:—
Y 1776	found only on rare examples.	10 1010
Ž 1777	In 1801 the custom of dating	18—1818
	was resumed, and the letters	19—1819, &c.
	replaced by the following	and is so continued to the
	signs:—	present time.
10-1-		

The months were given by the addition of the numerals 1, 2, 3, 4, &c.

* The extraordinary event of the Comet of 1769 suggested to the Directors of the Manufactory the idea of transmitting the remembrance of it by their productions. A vase was therefore made in a spherical form, with a bronze appendage, representing the long luminous tail of the comet; and many of the painters substituted for the ordinary mark, which for this year was the letter Q, the following figure:—



DECORATORS OF HARD-PASTE PORCELAIN AT SEVRES.

 ${f B}$ Boullemier (Antoine). Gilding.

49 Ducluzeau (Madame). Figures, subjects.

Poupart (Achille). Landscapes.

Barbin (François). Ornaments.

Béranger (Antoine). Figures.

CD. Duvelly (Charles). Landscapes and domestic scenes (genre).

DI. Didier. Ornaments.

Fountain. Flowers.

GG. Georget. Figures, portraits, &c.

Huard. Ornaments in various styles.

J.A. André (Jules). Landscapes.

È Julienne (Eugène). Ornaments.

L. Le Bel. Landscape.

Le Gay (Et. Charles). Figures, subjects, portraits.

Langlacé. Landscapes.

S.R. Philippine. Flowers and ornaments.

R. Regnier (Ferdinand). Figures, subjects.

S.S.p. Sinsson (Pierre). Flowers.

S.W. Swebach. Landscapes and domestic scenes.

227	228	229	230
n	K.	ČP	B
231	232	233	234
MAP	S	8	X
235	236	237	238
X		C.D	(:0)
239	240	241	242
£	LS	Ŀ	
243	244	245	246
Ä		M	£

FRANCE.

Paris. Faubourg Saint-Lazare, 1769. P. A. Hannong. Replaced by Barrachin. Patron, Comte d'Artois (Charles X.).

- 227 Faubourg St.-Lazare. Initial of Hannong.
- 228 Faubourg St.-Lazare. Initials of Charles Philippe.
- 229 Faubourg St.-Lazare. The same under a crown.

 * Schælcher, last proprietor of manufacture.
- 230 Gros Caillou (Seine), 1773. Advenir Lamarre.
- 231 Paris. Faubourg St.-Antoine, 1773. Sieur Morelle.
- 232 Paris. Rue de la Roquette, 1773. Souroux.
- 233 Paris. Rue de la Roquette. On a compotier; saucer marked s. Diamond C.

Paris. La Courtille, 1773. Jean Baptiste Locré.

- 234 La Courtille. Two torches crossed, earliest mark.
- 235 La Courtille. The same, as formed later.
- 236 La Courtille. Two ears of corn said to be used. 1790-1800, "Pouyat & Russinger."
- 237, 238 Limoges (Haute Vienne), 1773. Massié.
- 239, 240 La Seinie, 1774. Count de la Seinie and others.
- 241 Paris. Rue de Neuilly, 1774. Jean Joseph Lassia. Clignancourt, 1775. Pierre Deruelle. Patron, Count de Provence (Louis XVIII.), called "Porcelaine de Monsieur."
- 242 Clignancourt. A windmill. Mark for the first nine months.
- 243 Clignancourt. The same. Reynolds C.
- 244 Clignancourt. On an early piece, stencilled. Sèvres M.
- 245 Clignancourt. Initial for Monsieur.
- 246 Clignancourt. L. s. x., Louis Stanislas Xavier.

247	248	. 249	250
		IV.	I B
P C G	252	253	284
255	256	257	() (A
259	260 A	261 MANUI	FACTURE DE MONS UC D'ANGOULEME A PARIS
262	263	<u>. I</u>	264
DIHL ET GUERHARD A PARIS	E	JERHARD T DIHL PARIS	MANUFACT ^a DE DIHL E GUERHARD

FRANCE-continued.

247 Clignancourt. Same initials more clearly traced.

248 Clignancourt. Same initials with Prince's crown.

249 Clignancourt. Mand CLIGNANCOURT, stencilled. Initial of Moitte, who succeeded Deruelle. L. s. x. under M (Moitte), on a plate. Reynolds C.

250 Clignancourt? Initial of Deruelle. (Chaffers.)

251 Paris. Rue du Petit Carrousel, 1775? Sieur Guy, continued by his family; other stencilled marks—

	P	P	P
Pr	CG	CG	CG
Carousel	Mtu du Pt	MANUFACTURE	MANUF
Paris	Carousel	du Petit	du Carousel
	Paris	Carousel	a Paris
		a Paris	

252, 253 Boissette, near Melun (Seine-et-Marne), 1778. Vermonet. In blue, always with two dots.

Paris. Rue Thiroux, 1778. A. M. Lebœuf. Patroness, Marie Antoinette. Called "Porcelaine de la Reine."

254 to 256 Rue Thiroux. Painted; later, stencilled.

257 Rue Thiroux. Guy and Housel, Lebœuf's successors.

* The porcelain is later inscribed LEVEILLE 12 RUE THIROUX.

Paris. Rue de Bondy, 1780. Guerhard and Dihl. Patron, Duc d'Angoulême.

258, 259 Rue de Bondy. Early mark, stencilled. Guerhard, Angoulême. 259 Same initials with a crown.

260 Rue de Bondy. Initial of the Duc d'Angoulême.

261 to 264 Later marks of the manufactory in red. Dihl in blue under the glaze.

265	266	267	268
NAST		M	Æ
289	270	C.H.	273
274 L.	270	276	277
278	279 X .	Potter	R C.P 1
JP	caen	284	285 CREIL

,

FRANCE-continued.

E.

- 265 Paris. Rue de Popincourt. Bought 1783 by Nast, transferred to the Rue des Amandiers. Mark, stencilled. Lille, 1784. Leperre Duroo. Patron, the Dauphin.
- 266 Lille. Stencilled. Earliest pieces have "à Lille."
- 267 Paris. Pont aux Choux, 1784. L. H. de la Marre. Patron, Louis Philippe Joseph, duke of Orleans.
- 268, 269 Pont-aux-Choux. On same service. Lord Gosford's C.
- 270 Pont-aux-Choux. Louis Philippe.
 "Fabrique du Pont-aux-Choux" from 1793.
- 271, 272 Paris. Barrière de Neuilly, 1784. H. F. Chanou. Valenciennes, 1785. Fauquez and Vannier. 1787, Lamoninary. Valencien, the earliest mark.
- 273 Valenciennes. Cypher of Fauquez, Lamoninary, and Vannier or Valenciennes.
- 274 Valenciennes. The same without Fauquez.
- 275 Choisy-le-Roi (Seine), 1785. Stamped.
- 276 to 278 Vincennes, 1786. Hannong. Patron, Louis Philippe, duc de Chartres. Hannong's marks.
- 279 Vincennes. Crowned cypher of Louis Philippe in blue.
- 280, 281 Rue de Crussol, 1789. Charles Potter. "Porcelaine du Prince de Galles." In blue or gold.
- 282 Belleville (Seine-et-Marne), 1790. Jacob Petit.
- 283 Caen (Calvados), circa 1793. Desmare et C⁶⁰. Stencilled on a saucer. Palliser C.
 - *Paris. Rue de Popincourt, 1796. Sieur Cœur d'Acier. Mark, a heart. (Jacq.)
 - " Darte Frères à Paris," circa 1812.
- 284 Paris. Boulevard Poissonnière. "Manufacture de S. M. l'Impératrice, P. L. Dagory, à Paris."
- 285 CREIL (Oise). Name impressed on the ware. Lerosey, 376, Rue St.-Honoré. On a cup. (P.)

112 PO	RCELAIN—HARD	PASTE-FRAN	ICE.
286	292 78 3	298	Ċ
287	L 23	299	304 M.S
288	$m{D}_{ ext{a Paris}}^{ ext{294}}$	R	SMD.
E B	LCLC	• C •	$oldsymbol{\mathcal{V}}$
290 A.	296	V° M & C	CPG
A • M.	297	303 Н & C	\$08

UNKNOWN MARKS (JAOQ.).

286 Cypher in red, upon porcelain, like that of Deruelle.

287 Medallions on which are inscribed in gold, la Nation, la loy, le Roy.

288 In red, with a brush; fine porcelain.

E.

289 Pot for bouquets and gold border; Sèvres style.

290 Porcelain in the style of the workshops of Paris.

291 Graved in the paste, saucer with red ground.

292 Plate with bouquets, in the Saxon style.

293 Graved under a cup decorated with butterflies.

294 Lustred cup with a bridge. Artist's initial, M.

295 Water jug and basin; same style.

296 M. Riocreux attributed this mark to Fontainebleau, seeing therein allusion to the historic carps in the lake.

297 Fine porcelain; Sèvres style.

298 We again found this mark accompanied by a crescent reversed, also the crescent alone, upon a sugar basin with bouquets.

299 Service with armorial bearings in gold; mark in blue.
300 Pieces with wreaths, bouquets, and ribbons. Attri-

buted by Baron Davillier to Marseilles.

301 Bouquets; style "à la Reine." Mark red.

302 Cornflowers; style "à la Reine."

303 Stencilled in red, decorated with detached bouquets.

304 Saucer with blue decoration, like the common Tournay.

305 Cup and saucer, pink ground, with border of flowers.

306 French, with bouquets of flowers; Dresden style.

307 "Mfn. du Pl. Carousel, Paris." On a cup and saucer, with the arms of Boulogne. Reynolds C.

308 On coffee cups with figures. Palliser C.

PORCELAIN-SOFT PASTE-ENGLAND.

BOW-CHELSEA.

Bow. Stratford-le-Bow, circa 1730. No factory mark 1 to 3 Bow. On butter-boats, salt-cellars, cups, and other

small pieces.

- 4 Bow. Impressed, scratched in the paste, and in black.
- 5 Bow. In blue, on a cup. Diamond C.
- 6 Bow. Sign of the planet Mercury. Franks C.
- 7 Bow. In gold, Minerva and Hygeia. Schreiber C.
- 8 Bow. In brownish red, on a small basin with animals.
- 9 Bow. Figure of a Turk.
- 10 Bow. Bow of a violin? On a butter-boat. Diamond C.
- 11 Bow. Scratched in the paste. On a plate.
- 12, 13 Bow. In red, on figures.
- 14, 15 Bow. Crescent blue, anchor and dagger red. Figure of the Seasons. 15 The same. Figure of an officer in jack-boots, seated in a bosquet. Diamond C.
- 16 Bow. Capital B reversed in blue, under the glaze. Anchor and dagger red. Figure. M. P. G.
- 17 Bow. Figure of Fire modelled by Bacon. Diamond C.
- 18 Bow. Anchor and upright dagger red, horizontal blue. On a figure of an actor. Schreiber C.
- 19 Bow or Bristol. Stamped. Figure, Marquis of Granby.
- 20 Bow or Chelsea. Assigned to both.

Chelsea, circa 1745. A true factory mark, the anchor.

- 21 Chelsea. On a bee jug. (Russell C.) If the triangle be accepted as Chelsea, it would be the earliest mark.
- 22 Chelsea. Anchor raised or embossed, the earliest mark.
- 23 a, b, c Chelsea. Anchors, red, brown, purple and gold.
- 24 Chelsea. Two anchors in red or gold.
- 25, 26 Bow? Uncertain marks on moulded octagonal cups, with raised figures in compartments. 25 W. F. Wood C. 26 Diamond C.

DERBY.

Derby, 1751. William Duesbury. 1769 purchased the Chelsea works. 1784 transferred them to Derby. † 1786.

27, 28 Chelsea—Derby. Chelsea anchor, with D for Derby or Duesbury. Duesbury's first mark, after his purchase of the Chelsea works, invariably in gold.

- 29, 30 Derby. After the visit of the King and Queen, in 1773, the crown was placed over the D. The earliest distinctive mark for Derby, in blue, rarely in puce or gold. This is the true Crown Derby. 30 The anchor surmounted by the crown probably adopted at the same time for pieces made at Chelsea, 1773-1784.
- 31 Derby. On a cup and saucer.
- 32, 33 Derby. Adopted by the second Duesbury, circa 1788, in gold rare, blue and puce; later in vermilion.
- 34 Derby. Partnership of Duesbury and Michael Kean.
- 35, 36 Derby. Third Duesbury, in vermilion, less carefully drawn, the crown not jewelled, continued by Bloor till 1825. 36 Bloor's mark, 1825-30.
- 37 to 41 Derby. "Thumb" printing adopted in 1830.
- 42 Derby. Mark of present owner, Samuel Hancock.
- 43, 44 Derby? In lake, on a cup and saucer. Derby paste and decoration. M. P. G. and Mr. B. Button.
- 45 Derby. Sèvres mark. On a bottle, bleu de roi. M.P.G.
- 46 Derby. Dresden mark. On figure. M. P. G.
- 47 Derby. In black, on a biscuit statuette. Palliser C.
- 48 to 50 Derby. Imitations of Oriental marks. The "potter's stool," in pink, on a bow pot. Molyneux C.
- 51 Derby? Bloor's initial. On a cup and saucer with deep blue flowers. Marryat C.
- 52 Derby. William Coffee, modeller, and a star of six rays, often found impressed on figures.

CAUGHLEY.

Caughley, near Broseley (Shropshire). Coalport, Colebrook Dale, 1772–1799. Turner made porcelain at Caughley when Rose bought the works, and 1814 removed to Coalport or Colebrook Dale, where he had been from 1780.

- 53 Caughley. In blue, the crescent filled in, and gradually passing into a c.
- 54 Caughley. In blue, or stamped. s for Salopian.
- 55 Caughley. Salopian in full.
- 56 Caughley. In blue, Imitation of the Dresden mark. On small striped cups and saucers.
- 57 Caughley. Turner's name.
- 58 to 65 Caughley. Turner's disguised numerals on early printed ware.
- 66 Caughley. Mark on early printed ware.
- 67 Caughley. Mark probably of Rose.
- 68 Coalport. In blue or gold.
- 69 to 72 Colebrook Dale. 72 In 1851.
- 73 Colebrook Dale. Mark used since 1861. Cursive monogram c (Coalport), and s (Salopian), enclosing in the loops the letters s, c, and N, Swansea, Caughley, and Nantgarw, to denote, in 1820, the union of the three manufactures.
- 74 Colebrook Dale. In blue, Chelsea anchor and a c. M.P.G. The companion vase has the Dresden mark.
- 75 Newhall (Shelton), Staffordshire, 1777. A company of potters bought Champion's patent and made hard paste at Tunstall. 1789 moved to Newhall. 1810 made bone paste. 1825 works closed. Mark in 1820.
- 76 to 80 Pinaton (Derbyshire), 1793-1812. Billingsley.



WORCESTER.

Worcester, 1751. Dr. Wall.

F

- 81 Worcester. Early workmen's marks. On cups and saucers, and other small ware.
- 82 Worcester. Trade-mark, for Wall or Worcester, when under the direction of Dr. Wall.
- 83 Worcester. Trade-mark, the crescent, in blue, used alone or conjointly with others till 1793, also impressed and (Sir Arthur Price's C.) in gold. With the profile. (Diamond C.)
- 84 to 86 Worcester. Fretted squares. Imitation of Chinese marks, sometimes combined with a thin red crescent.
- 87 Worcester. "R. Hancock fecit." On black and red printed porcelain, 1757 to 1774.
- 88 Worcester. Richard Holdship. On black and red printed porcelain.
- 89 Worcester. Richard Holdship. His initials and an anchor, rebus of his name.
- 90 to 96 Worcester. Various imitations of Chinese and Japanese marks.
- 97 to 100 Worcester. Imitations of the Dresden mark.
- 101 Worcester, Imitation of the Sèvres mark. On a small tea-cup. (P.)
- 102 Worcester. Imitation of the Chantilly hunting horn.
 (B. Button, Brighton.)

Chamberlains

103

104

FLIGHTS

Chamberlains, Worcester. & 63, Piccadilly, London.

Chamberlain's

Regent China. Worcester,

& 155, New Bond Street. London.

CHAMBERLAINS

119





121

105

106

107

Flight & Barr

109



Flight Barr&Barr.

110 FBB

111

Royal Porcelam Works. WORCESTER.

N. ICoventry Street.

115

114

Chamberlains, Worcester, & 155,

New Bond Street, London, Royal Porcelain Manufacturers.

116

CHAMBERLAIN & CO., WORCESTER. 155, NEW BOND ST., & NO. 1. COVENTRY ST., LONDON.

117 Chamberlain & Co., Worcester.

Grainger, Lee & Co., 122 WORCESTER.

WORCESTER-continued.

F..

- 103 Worcester. Dr. Wall died 1776. 1783, works purchased by Mr. Flight. 1783-1792, mark impressed, with or without the painted crescent.
- 104 Worcester, 1783-1792. Painted in blue with or without the crescent.
- 105 Worcester, 1788. The King's visit; mark used after.
- 106 Worcester, 1793-1803. Scratched in the clay. 1791
 John Flight died, and Martin Barr was taken in
 1793 into partnership; Flight specially superintending the London house.
- 107 Worcester, 1793-1807.
- 108, 110 Worcester, 1807-1813. Mr. Martin Barr, jun., made a partner. 110 F. B. B. impressed. M. P. G.
- 109 Worcester, 1813-1840. Impressed on the ware.
- 111 Worcester, 1813-40. Printed on the ware during the same period.
- 112 Worcester, 1788 to circa 1804. Used by Chamberlain with or without "Worcester."
- 113 Worcester, 1814. Written on Worcester porcelain.
- 114 Worcester, 1811 to circa 1820. Printed mark.
- 115 Worcester, 1820-1840. Printed mark.
- 116 Worcester, 1840-1845. Mark used by the Royal Porcelain Works. Barr and Chamberlain united.
- 117 Worcester, 1847. Mark used.
- 118 Worcester, 1847-1850. Sometimes impressed, at others printed.
- 119 Worcester, 1850-1851.
- 120 Worcester, 1852. Mark used by Kerr & Binns.
- 121 Worcester, 1857. Used on special works. Worcester, 1862. Joint Stock Company. Phillips & Binns, managing directors.
- 122 Worcester, 1800. Grainger, a third manufactory.

123	124	125	126	127
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128	129 B	130 B_	131	132
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PLYMOUTH-BRISTOL.

Plymouth, 1768. W. Cookworthy took out a patent for hard porcelain.

- · 123 Plymouth. Mark, the sign for Jupiter and for tin, in reference to Cornwall, where the kaolin was discovered. On early pieces, in blue, thick and clumsy: later, neatly drawn in red, blue or gold.
 - * "William Cookworthy, Factory, Plymouth, 1770." On a butter-boat. Dr. Ashford.
 - Bristol, 1770. Cookworthy transferred his manufacture to Champion's works at Bristol, and 1773 sold him the patent.
 - 124, 125 Bristol. Usual mark, a cross in blue, slate, or impressed, usually accompanied by numbers denoting the different decorators, from 1 to 24. No. 1, that of Bone the enameller.
 - 126 to 130 Bristol. B was also a common mark: varieties.
 - 131 Bristol. Plymouth and Bristol marks combined.
 - 132 Bristol. Mark unexplained; the cross, blue; the rest, lake. On pieces of the Smith tea-service.
 - 133 Bristol. John Britain, Champion's foreman.
 - 134 Bristol. Mark impressed, on a pair of biscuit figures.
 - 135 Bristol. T embossed or raised: the cross, blue.
 - 136 to 138 Bristol. Dresden marks sometimes affixed.
 - 139 Bristol. Dresden and Bristol marks combined.
 - 140 Bristol. Probably a workman's mark.

Bristol earthenware. P impressed. Pountney's mark.

An impressed cross. Ring. Temple Backs. Michael Edkins: his initials. "Bristol Pottery," 1814.

126 PORCELAIN AND EARTHENWARE-ENGLAND. SPODE Spode's Imperial Cope land Late Spode

MINTON-SPODE.

Stoke-upon-Trent. Earthenware and porcelain, 1791. Thomas Minton †1836. Herbert Minton †1861. Colin Minton Campbell, &c.

F.

141 Minton. Earliest mark; style of Worcester.

142, 143 Minton. Other early marks.

144, 145 Minton, circa 1850. 145, 1850.

146 Minton, 1858.

147, 148 Minton, 1872.

149 Minton, 1874.

Stoke-upon-Trent. Earthenware and porcelain, 1770. Josiah Spode, earthenware, †1797. 1800, his son Josiah made porcelain, †1827. In 1833 Alderman Copeland bought the works, and carried them on with Mr. Garrett until 1847. Then alone as "Copeland, late Spode," till 1867, when the firm was, and still is, "W. T. Copeland and Sons." †1868.

150 Spode. Painted in red.

151 Spode. "Felspar porcelain." Printed in pink.

152 Spode. On iron-stone china.

153 Copeland & Garrett, 1833-47.

154 Copeland & Garrett. With a wreath.

155 Copeland & Garrett.

156 Copeland. From 1847-51.

157 Copeland. From 1851, in chrome green.

Earthenware.

158 Spode's "Imperial." "Spode" impressed or printed.

159 Spode's "New Fayence."

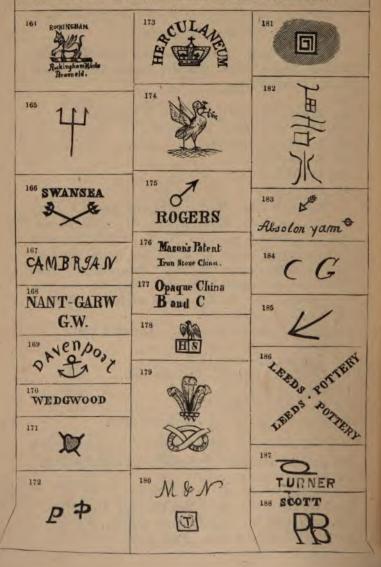
160 Copeland & Garrett. "New Fayence," 1833-47.

161 Copeland & Garrett. "New Blanche," 1833-47.

162 "Copeland, late Spode." From 1847-67.

163 W. T. Copeland & Sons. From 1867.

128 PORCELAIN AND EARTHENWARE-ENGLAND.



ENGLAND.

Rockingham, at Swinton, near Rotherham, Yorkshire. Earthenware and porcelain. 1778, Messrs. Bingley made "Rockingham" ware. 1807, Messrs. Brameld took the works. 1820, porcelain. 1842, works ceased.

- 164 Rockingham. The Rockingham crest adopted, circa 1823. Brameld marked with his name and the letter B. The teapots are stamped Rockingham, Mortlock, or Brameld.
 - Swansea, Glamorganshire. Earthenware and porcelain. 1780-90, G. Haynes extended the works. 1810, opaque porcelain stamped. 1802, Mr. Dillwyn took the works. 1814-17, fine porcelain produced. Mark, circa 1815, Swansea or Swansea, stencilled in red or impressed, sometimes with the letter c. Also "Dillwyn & Co."
- 165 Swansea. Trident.
- 166 Swansea. Two tridents impressed.
- 167 Swansea. In brown, "Cambrian" and "Cambrian pottery." Works so styled by Haynes. "Bevington & Co., Swansea." On a biscuit lamb. M. P. G.
- 168 Nantgarw (Glamorganshire), 1813-20. Billingsley & Walker. Mark, painted in red or impressed, sometimes with Walker's initials.
- 169 Davenport (Longport). Earthenware and porcelain, 1793. An anchor, with some variations and "DAVEN-PORT."
- 170 Wedgwood, 1808. Porcelain made at Etruria by Thomas Byerley, Wedgwood's nephew. Mark, in red or blue.

England—continued.

- Liverpool. Earthenware and porcelain. 1750, Sadler & Green. 1796, Messrs. Worthington founded Herculaneum. 1800, made porcelain. 1833-36, let to Case & Mort.
- 171 Liverpool, 1752. "Richard Chaffers," between a heart. 1769.
- 172 Liverpool. J. Pennington. In gold and colours.

 Mostly on punch bowls.
- 173 Liverpool. Herculaneum. Earliest mark, impressed or written.
- 174 Liverpool. Herculaneum. 'The liver (crest of the city), holding a branch of liverwort. Mark of Messrs. Case and Mort. (Ch.) Stamped. An anchor with "Liverpool" impressed also occurs.
- 175 Rogers (Longport), 1786. Earthenware and ironstone china.
- 176 Mason, C. J. (Lane Delph). "Ironstone china," patented 1813. Also "Mason's Cambrian Argil."
- 177 Bridgwood & Clarke (Tunstall and Burslem), circa 1857. Opaque china.
- 178 Hilditch & Son (Longton). On a porcelain tea-service with blue flowers. (P.)
- 179 JDB on the coronet and "Celtic china" on Stafford knot. Probably one of the Bowers (Tunstall), a similar knot with GFB being given by Chaffers.
- 180 Meyer & Newbold (Longton). In red, on a porcelain spill pot. M. P. G.
 - Elers (Bradwell), 1690. Salt glaze red ware.
- 181 Elers. Key pattern, on a teapot. M. P. G.
- 182 Elers. On a teapot. Diamond C.

PORCELAIN AND EARTHENWARE-ENGLAND, 131

England—continued.

- 183 Yarmouth. Mark of Absolon, potter, with the arrow impressed.
 - Leeds. Earthenware. 1760, Green, and subsequently, "Hartley, Greens & Co."
- 184 Leeds. Charles Green. Early mark.
- 185 Leeds. Arrow-head impressed; early mark.
- 186 Leeds. On an openwork basket, impressed, a stamped, surmounted by a crown. M. P. G.
- 187 Turner (Lane End), †1786. Mark on blue earthenware, with "Turner" impressed. Diamond C.
- 188 Portobello (Edinburgh). Earthenware. On a pot with yellow ground.

LIST OF SOME OF THE PRINCIPAL STAFFORD-SHIRE AND OTHER POTTERS WHO MARKED WITH THEIR NAMES — GENERALLY IM-PRESSED IN CAPITAL LETTERS.

ADAMS, W. (Tunstall), circa 1780. Cream-coloured and Wedgwood wares.

ASTBURY (Shelton), †1743. Red, crouch, and stonewares.

Avngley (Lane End), 1780. On a teapot, compasses and masonic emblems. Diamond C.

Baddeley, R. & J. (Shelton). 1750, Queen's ware. 1780, printing with oil.

BAGSTER, J. D. (Hanley), 1820. On a set of stoneware jugs. Diamond C.

Bell, W. (Hull). Bellevue Pottery, 1820-40. Cream wares.

Bentley, Thomas, 1768. Partner of Wedgwood. †1780.

Воотн, Enoch (Tunstall), circa 1750. Fluid glaze.

Bourne, C. E. (Denby, Derbyshire). Imitator of Wedgwood wares.

Bromley (Brampton, near Chesterfield), 1800. Brown ware.

CHATTERLEY, C. & S. (Hanley), circa 1770. Black Egyptian. CHETHAM & WOOLLEY (Lane End), circa 1795. Pottery

without glaze, called "Pearl Ware."

CHILD (Tunstall), 1763. Queen's ware, "warranted Staffordshire." Clews (Cobridge), 1814. Cream-coloured ware. Mark, "Clews, warranted Staffordshire," under a crown.

Close & Co., late Wm. Adams & Sons (Stoke-upon-Trent). Queen's ware.

Daniel, Ralph (Cobridge), circa 1743. Plaster moulds.

Dixon, Austin, & Co. (Sunderland), 1805. Purple metallic lustre.

DUNDERDALE, DAVID (Castleford, near Leeds), 1790. "D. D. & Co., Castleford."

DWIGHT (Fulham), †1737. Stoneware and porcelain.

Fell (St. Peter's Pottery, near Newcastle), circa 1817. Cream-coloured ware. Bronze lustre.

FOWKE, E. G. (Lowesby, Leicestershire), circa 1835. Terracotta. Mark, "Lowesby," surmounted by a fleur-de-lis.

GLASS, JOSEPH (Hanley), circa 1670. Coarse ware, ornamented with slip.

GODWIN, T. & B. (Cobridge), 1786. Queen's ware.

Green, from Leeds (Swinton-on-Don), 1790. "Don POTTERY." Queen's ware.

Hackwood, C. & H. (New Hall, Shelton), 1842. Cream-coloured ware. "C. & H. Cookson, late Hackwood."

HARDING (Shelton). Brown glazed ware.

HARLEY (Lane End), circa 1809. Queen's ware.

HEATH, JOSHUA (Cockpit Hall, Derby). Two-handled drab mug. M. P. G.

HEATH, WILLIAM, 1764. Stoneware pot with Hogarth's Midnight Conversation.

HOLLINS, S. (Shelton), circa 1774. Red ware.

Hollins, T. & J. (Hanley), circa 1802. Wedgwood ware.

Keeling, J. (Hanley), 1796. Dinner services with views.

KISHERE, WILLIAM (Mortlake). Stoneware jug. Diamond C

LAKIN & POOLE (Hanley), circa 1770. Cream-coloured ware, basaltes, figures.

LOCKETT, J. (Lane End), 1710-15. Stonewares in relief.

Mayer, E. (Hanley), 1770. Contemporary of Wedgwood. Cream-coloured ware, basaltes, &c.

MAYER, J. (Hanley). Cream-coloured ware.

Meigh, Job, & Sons (Hanley), 1780. Salt-glazed wares and figures.

MILES, T. (Shelton), 1700. Brown stoneware.

Misr (London). Black ware.

MOORE & Co. (Wear Pottery, Southwark, near Sunderland), 1803. Jugs with pink metallic lustre, toad jugs, &c.

MORLEY (Nottingham), circa 1750. Brown mugs, bears, &c. Moseley (Burslem), circa 1819. Black ware.

Myatt, J. (Lane Delph). Red ware, engine-turned, like Wedgwood's.

Neale. I. (Hanley); partner of Palmer. 1776-8 alone, when he took as partner Robert Wilson. Cream-coloured, jasper, and Egyptian wares. (Neale & Co.)
Oldfield (Brampton, near Chesterfield). Brown ware.

Palmer, H. (Hanley), circa 1760. Wedgwood wares, which he pirated through Voyez; red engined.

Phillips (Longport), 1760. Cream wares, willow patterns. Phillips (North Hylton, Sunderland). Phillips & Co., Sunderland Pottery, 1780. "J. Phillips & Co., Hylton Pottery," engraved on copper-plate. Pink lustre.

PLACE. F. (York), †1728. Fine stoneware.

PLANT, BENJ. (Lane End.), 1780. Jugs in form of lions, &c. Poole, R. Cream-coloured ware. M. P. G.

RIDGWAY, J. & G. (Shelton), Bell works, circa 1790. Earthenware and porcelain.

Rilley, J. & R. (Burslem), 1802-27. "Semi-China." M. P. G.

Sadler & Green (Liverpool). Invented copper-plate printing on pottery, 1750. "J. Sadler, Liverpool," on tiles.

Salt, R. & Son (Hanley), 1846. Modeller of figures.

Sans, W., circa 1670. Coarse ware, ornamented with slip.

Scorr (Southwick, near Sunderland). Lustred ware.

Sewell & Donkin (St. Anthony's, near Newcastle-upon-Tyne), 1780-90. Pink metallic-lustred and creamcoloured ware.

Shaw, Ralph (Burslem), 1733. Patent for chocolate ware.

SHAW & PENNINGTON (Liverpool). Delft punch bowls.

SHORTHOSE (Hanley), before 1783. Cream-coloured ware; also SHORTHOSE & HEATH.

SMITH, W. (Stockton-on-Tees). "W. S. & Co., Queen's ware, Stockton." An injunction granted against them, in 1848, for stamping "Wedgewood" on their wares.

STEEL (Burslem), 1802-24. Ornamental wares.

Stevenson, A. (Cobridge), 1802. "Warranted Staffordshire" in a circle. Cream-coloured ware. M. P. G.

TALOR, W., 1690. Coarse ware, ornamented with slip.

TOFT, THOMAS, 1670-80. Coarse buff dishes with slip decoration.

Toft, Ralph, 1670-80. Ware similarly decorated.

Turner, J. (Lane End), circa 1762, †1786. Imitations of Wedgwood and porcelain. Had a depôt at Delft.

TURNER, RALPH, 1670-80. Buff-coloured dishes with figures in relief.

VOYEZ, J. (Cobridge), a Frenchman employed by Wedgwood, and, in 1773, in business for himself. Jugs, &c., with rustic figures in relief.

Wagstaffe (Vauxhall and Mortlake), †1803-4. Terra cotta ice pail. Delft and stoneware.

Walton, J. (Burslem), circa 1821. Figures.

WARBURTON, J. (Hot Lane), 1710. Cream-coloured wave.

- WEDGWOOD, AARON (Burslem), 1690. Crouch ware.
- Wedgwood, Josiah (Burslem and Etruria). 1762, Queen's or cream-coloured ware. 1766, Basaltes. 1768, partner with Bentley. 1769, Etruria works opened. 1775, Flaxman engaged. 1776, Jasper ware.
- WEDGWOOD, RALPH (Knottingley, and in 1804 Ferrybridge, near Pontefract), 1796. Marked "Wedgwood & Co.;" and imitated Josiah's ware.
- Wedgwood, Thomas (Burslem), circa 1786. Cream-coloured ware.
- WHIELDON, THOMAS (Little Fenton), 1740-60. Agate, tortoiseshell, and cauliflower ware. Partner of Josiah Wedgwood till 1759. † 1798.
- WILSON, RALPH (Burslem), 1730-40. Variegated and granite ware.
- WILSON & PROUDMAN. On two chocolate-coloured bottles with embossed figures. (Sale at Norwich, 1873.)
- Wood, Aaron (Burslem), circa 1750-70. Embossed wares, salt-glazed.
- Wood, Enoch, & Sons (Burslem). Egyptian black ware, &c. 1790, Wood & Caldwell.
- WROTHAM, Kent, xvii. century. Earthenware tygs, &c. YATES (Shelton). Black Egyptian ware. Jewitt C.

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This mark of Orazio Fontana, given by Passeri, but never seen, is upon four vases 26 in. high, with the Triumph of Galatea and other classical subjects, in the possession of a lady in Paris, only a p is substituted for the r. We give a fac-simile, half size of the original.



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